The Pittsburgh Daily Commercial.

VOL. 1.—NO. 34. PITTSBURGH, THURSDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 15, 1863. PRICE THREE CENTS.

The Daily Commercial.

THE comment of the English press on the speech of Senator SUMNER is generally unfavorable.

ENGLAND is said to have proposed that the European Powers should no longer recognize the title of Russia to Poland.

ALL the forts commenced in Philadelphia a few months ago are now completed. Their cost, as far as known, is about $50,000.

IT was expected that Archduke MAXIMILLIAN would formally make known his acceptance of the Mexican throne, to the Mexican delegatioh on the 3d of October.

IN one of the border counties of Missouri, JASON LOCKE, a boy of fifteen, aided by his mother, is said to have killed two guerrillas attempting to enter the house. They are Locke and dam No. 1.

THE REBEL HOPE.—The Memphis-Atlanta *Appeal*, speaking of their successes at Chattanooga, says: "We shall now be recognized. Our securities will rise. VALLANDIGHAM will be elected!"

MAJOR GENERAL HANCOCK, writing to a friend in Washington, expresses a hope to join the army within three weeks. He is yet lame, and not able to ride horseback, but his wound is healing.

IT is thought that the movement of the rebel army opposite MEADE is for the purpose of getting nearer to Gordonsville, from whence BRAGG and BEAUREGARD can be easily reinforced. It is a supply depot, and a force sufficient for the entrenchments may be left there, while the remainder of the rebel army is sent nearer the defenses of Richmond.

THE London *Daily News* says that the aggregate amount of the British claims against Mexico is about $18,500,000. Assuming that the French and Spanish claims are not less than this, there is a total of £12,000,000 sterling in claims. Probabbly some of these, such as the English "Mackintosh claims," and the French "Jecker claims," are excessive, and may be reduced.

BRAGG'S ARMY.—A Baltimore correspondent of the New York *Herald* says that BRAGG'S army has been very largely reinforced since the battle of Chickamauga, and that it now numbers 153,000, including 20,000 newly raised militia in Georgia. Nearly all the troops have been withdrawn from Mobile and Savannah, and even the force at Charleston has been drawn upon to aid BRAGG. This intelligence is likely to be correct, but whether so or not, it is best to consider it so, and to make ROSECRANS' army strong enough to meet it and beat it. If this is done, there will be little left of the rebellion to crush.

A LADY in Philadelphia advertised for a girl. Not long after, a most elegantly attired and genteel lady called upon her, and inqired very minutely about the place. All her questions were politely answered, it being supposed that she desired to recommend some one. At last she said: "Well I'll inquire and see if any better place offers: if not, I'll come and try it. I'll leave my card, in case you wish to send me word." And throwing back a thickly worked black lace veil, which had been down, disclosing a bright mulatto, she took out a card, and with a curtesy, left. On the embossed card was written, "Miss Lavina, Lady Attendant, Laundry Department, C. H." Possibly Continental Hotel.

From the Army of the Potomac.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 13.—The Evening *Star* says the skilful manœuvre by which Gen. Meade checkmated his astute adversary, and without loss of any sort to any appreciable extent, and placing himself "on the other side of Jordon," and in a position where he preferred to accept battle, seems to have considerably bothered the rebels, who do not seem inclined to fight unless with Indian-like advantages of a surprise and in ambuscade.

The change of position made by our army was effected without the slightest confusion. The amount of stores destroyed, or left behind, would not make a car load altogether. The loss in Gen. Gregg's division of cavalry is said to be severe. The 13th and 14th Pennsylvania, and 10th New York suffered most.

On Sunday night our forces crossed the Rappahannock, and on Monday morning two corps crossed and drove the enemy to Brandy station with a severe loss in killed, wounded and prisoners on the rebel side. They then received an order to fall back, which they did in good order.

General Buford, with his cavalry, was on the left of Kilpatrick in the centre, and Gregg on the right. Gregg and Buford succeeded in holding the enemy in check on the right and left until nine o'clock, when, acting under orders, they fell back on our main body, the purpose of the movement having been effected.

A special to the *World* says the military situation to-day shows that the rebels have abandoned their apparent purpose of flanking Meade, and have withdrawn towards the Rapidan. It therefore looks as though their late movement is some cover to military demonstrations on their part elsewhere. All is quiet in front to-day.

The following dispatch to the *Herald* indicate the position of the opposing armies on Monday:

Headquarters of the Army of the Potomac, Oct, 12, 6 a. m.—The trains have all come in safely and in excellent order. Kilpatrick and Buford have also arrived at the river and are in line of battle. Our forces are now in a position to contest any further advance of the enemy, who appear in force south of the river. I do not think a general engagement will take place to-day.

ST. LOUIS, October 14.—Latest accounts of Shelby's raiders say that they divided eight miles south-west of Arrow Rock. Yesterday morning, about twenty-five hundred Federals were in pursuit, and had killed twelve rebels and lost four men.

A fight is reported on the Blackwater on Monday evening, and a skirmish below Arrow Rock yesterday morning, but no particulars are given.

Gen. Fisk, at Pilot Knob, reports that the expedition in Arkansas was met to-day by the rebels under Reeves and Coandall, at Pittmous Ferry, killed thirteen and captured quite a number, including one Lieut. Col.. one Major and two Captains.

On the 7th, Major Watson surprised a camp of rebels at Evening Shades, Lawrence county, and captured one captain, three lieutenants, fifty-six men, all their horses, arms, and destroyed their camp.

The people of Lawrence county are organizing to resist the rebel conscription. Waldo P. Johnston, U.S. Senator, has abandoned the organization of the Missouri State Guard.

FORTRESS MONROE, October 14.—The steam transport Yankee, from Charleston on the 10th, has arrived. She had in tow the gunboat Madge, for repairs, which was sunk off Frying-pan shoals on Sunday last. The crew were all saved.

On the night of the fifth the rebels attempted to destroy the Ironsides by approaching her in small boats, and striking her amid ships.

The concussion was tremendous, knocking down the bulwarks and injuring one man. The hulk of the Ironsides is uninjured, and she is considered torpedo-proof. The enemy's steamer was badly damaged, and several of her men were knocked overboard and drowned.

On the night of the 6th another attempt was made to destroy the Ironsides, but the rebels were discovered and drived off. It is said that the citizens of Charleston offered a heavy reward for the destruction of the Ironsides. Active operations are daily expected.

Additional Foreign News, by the Steamer Africa.

ST. JOHNS, N. B., Oct. 13.—A letter from Brest, dated September 29th, says the Florida finished repairing in the government dock and has gone into Mercantile harbor where she was refitting. She would go into Roadstead in about a week, but would not be ready for sea for three weeks or more. The Federal steamer Kearsage continued at Brest, awaiting coals; twenty-four hours must elapse after the sailing of one of the vessels before the other will be allowed to depart.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 13.—The Unionists have gained several aldermen and school commissioners.

A special to *Tribune*, dated Washington, 13th, gives the following returns from Ohio soldiers, who voted at their several polling places for Governor to-day: Brough 475, Vallandigham 35. Several of the hospitals are yet to be heard from.

BALTIMORE, Oct. 13.—The vote of the Ohio soldiers in this city at head-quarters, to-day, resulted as follows: Out of 90 votes cast, Brough received 87 and Vallandigham 2. One ticket was erased.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 14.—Forney's *Press* figures up Curtin's majority at 21,293, with forty-one counties to hear from, which in 1860 gave 10,128 majority for Curtin.

Great Eaters.

Great eaters never live long. A voracious appetite, so far from being a good sign of health, is a certain indication of disease. Some dyspeptics are always hangry; feel best when they are eating, but as soon as they have eaten they enter torments, so distressing in their nature, as to make the unhappy victim wish for death. The appetite of health is that which inclines to eat moderately, when eating time comes and which, when satisfied, leaves no unpleasant reminders. Multitudes measure their health by the amount they can eat; and of any ten persons, nine are gratified at an increase of weight, as if mere bulk were an index of health; when, in reality, any excess of fatness is, in proportion, decisive proof of existing disease; showing that the absorbents of the system are too weak to discharge their duty; and the tendency to fatness, to obesity, increases, until existence is a burden, and sudden death closes the history. Particular inquiry will almost unvariably elicit the fact, that a fat person, however rubicund and jolly, is never well, and yet they are envied.

While great eaters never live to an old age, and are never, for a single day, without some "symptoms," some feeling sufficiently disagreeable to attract the mind's attention unpleasantly, small eaters, those who eat regularly of plain food, usually have no "spare flesh," are wiry and enduring, and live to an active old age. Remarkable exemplifications of these statements are found in the lives of centenarians of a past age. Galen, one of the most distinguished physicians among the ancients, lived very sparingly after the age of 28, and died in his 140th year. Kentigern, who never tasted spirits or wine, and worked hard all his life, reached 185 years. Jenkins, a poor Yorkshire fisherman, who lived on the coarsest diet, was 169 years old when he died. Old Parr lived to a 153; his diet being milk, cheese, whey, small beer, and coarse bread. The favorite diet of Henry Francisco, who lived to 140, was tea, bread and butter, and baked apples. Ephraim Pratt, of Shutesbury, Mass., who died aged 117, lived chiefly on milk, and even that in small quantity; his son Michael, by similar means lived to be 103 years old. Father Cull, a Methodist clergyman, died last year at the age of 105, the main diet of his life having been salted swine's flesh (bacon) and bread made of Indian meal.

From these statements, nine general readers out of ten will jump to the conclusion that milk is "healthy," as are baked apples and bacon. These conclusions do not legitimately follow. The only inference that can be safely drawn, is from the only fact running through all these cases—that plain food and a life of steady labor tend to a great age. As to the healthfulness and life-protracting qualities of any article of diet named, nothing can be inferred, for no two of the men lived on the same kind of food; all that can be rationally and safely said is, either that they lived so long in spite of the quality of the food they ate, or that their instinct called for a peculiar kind of food; and the gratification of that instinct, instead of its perversion, with a life of steady labor, directly caused healthfulness and great length of days. We must not expect to live long by doing *any one thing* which an old man did, and omit others, but by doing *all* he did, that is, work steadily, as well as eat mainly a particular dish.—*Hall's Journal of Health.*

A Brave Man's last Words—Letter from Spencer Kellogg Brown.

THE Utica *Herald* publishes the following letter from Spencer Kellogg Brown, who was executed as a spy by the rebels, the last he ever wrote, addressed to his parents in that city:

CASTLE THUNDER, Va., Sept 23, '63.

Dear Father—By permission and through the courtesy of Captain Alexander, I am enabled to write you a few lines. You, who before this have heard from me in regard to my situation here, can, I trust, bear it when I tell you that my days on earth are soon to be ended. Last Saturday I was court-martialed, and this evening, a short time since, I received notice of my sentence by Captain Alexander, who has since shown me every kindness consistent with duty.

Writing to my dear parents, I feel there can be no more comfort after such tidings, than to tell you that I trust, by the mercy of our Heavenly Father, to die the death of a Christian. For more than a year, since the commencement of my confinement, I have been trying to serve Him in my poor, feeble way, and I do not fear to go to Him. I would have loved to see you all again; God saw best not—why should we mourn? Comfort your hearts, my dear parents, by thoughts of God's mercy unto your son, and bow with reverence beneath the hand of Him who "doeth all things well." I have but little business to dispose of. Yourself or Uncle Cozzens, at St. Louis, will please draw my pay from the Government and invest it in United States bonds at present, the interest of which will be paid semi-annually to my wife. * * * * * I sent a ring to my wife by a clergymen, Monday last; I also sent a despatch to you which will arrive too late, as the time of my execution is fixed for day after to-morrow—Friday, September 25th. I will try to send a short letter to my wife, accompanying this.

* * * * Captain Alexander, commandant of the prison, deserves your respect and grateful remembrance for his kindness to your son in his last hours.

Dear parents, there are but few more moments left me. I will try to think often of you. God bless and comfort you; remember me kindly and respectfully to all my dear friends and relatives. Tell Kitty I hope to meet her again. Take care of Freddy for me; put him often in remembrance of me.

Dear mother, good-by! God comfort you, my mother, and bless you with the love of happy children. Farewell, my father; we meet again by God's mercy.

SPENCER KELLOGG.

FROM CHARLESTON.—The steamer Continental, from Hilton Head on the 9th, arrived in New York on Monday. She makes the following report:

On the night of the 5th inst., the rebels sent down a torpedo attached to a raft, from Charleston, to the Ironsides, off Fort Moultrie, which exploded under the bow of the Ironsides, throwing a great volume of water on board of her, putting out all the fires, killing Ensign Howard and wounding two seamen, but doing no damage to the vessel.

The rebel who had charge of the torpedo was captured.

The Ironsides remains anchored off the Moultrie House.

The Monitors are doing picket duty off Fort Sumter.

General Gilmore is still erecting batteries on Morris Island.

The Continental towed the brig Young Republic, of Portland, out of Hilton Head, intending to take her to New York, but was obliged to cast her loose during a gale, the brig bearing up for Beaufort.

THERE was a cornfield on the Rapidan from which the soldiers of both armies used to pluck choice roasting ears. It was a dangerous business, the field being exposed to the fire of the pickets on both sides, but still the boys would encounter the risk, for they wanted the corn. The rows at last began to decrease between the hostile gleaners, until only a few were left ungathered. One morning two rebel soldiers were cautiously picking from the few remainiug rows when they observed two Yankees engaged in the same business on the other side. All were unarmed, but each demanded a surrender, and each gave a defiant answer. A desperate rough and tumble fight then commenced which continued until the arrival of a third Confederate, when the Yankees were captured and triumphantly carried over the river.

An innkeeper and carrier, named Raymond, living in the town of Bozel, France, having quarrelled with his wife, deliberately fired off two barrels of gunpowder which he had placed in his kitchen previous to delivery to a tradesman. Six lives were lost, and the premises of course were blown to atoms.

THE MUNICIPAL DEER.—The Boston papers announce that the deer presented by the city of Philadelphia have been placed in an inclosure in the Common. One of the fawns was killed on Saturday by breaking its neck against the wire fence.

Mr. William R. Dempster, the popular ballad singer, has returned to this country, after an absence of four years, and is now in Philadelphia. He will, in a little while, be heard in public. He has brought with him a rich stock of new songs.

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se7 GEORGE OGDEN. Secret'y.

ALLEN & NEEDLES, Philadelphia,

Commission Merchants,

For the sale of Crude and Refined

PETROLEUM, LARD, AND OTHER OILS.

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THE

ALADDIN LAMP STORE.

WILLIAM M. MURRAY,

Manufacturer and Wholesale Dealer in

LAMPS, CHANDELIERS &c.,

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LUBRICATING & REFINED OILS,

NO. 43 MARKET STREET,

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☞ Orders from abroad promptly attended to. se7

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REYMER & BROTHERS,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

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NUTS, CONFECTIONERY,

SUGARS, FIRE WORKS, &c.

Also, Manufacturers of all varieties of

Fine Cream Candies, Chocolate Creams,

GUM, JELLY AND FIGURED DROPS,

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PHILLIPS & BEST,

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FLINT GLASS WARE,

Of all desciptions, Pressed, Cut and Plain,

Corner of TRY and SECOND streets,

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FAHNESTOCK, ALBREE & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Vials, Bottles and Window Glass

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Manufacturers of every variety of

Vials, Bottles and Window Glass,

Black Porter, Wine and Claret Bottles,

DEMIJOHNS & MINERAL WATER BOTTLES

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PROPRIETORS OF

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GLASS WORKS,

MANUFACTURE

Black Bottles,

VIALS, DEMIJOHNS,

Green Glassware and Window Glass,

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Particular attention paid to Private Moulds, and orders filled with promptness and dispatch.

oc3:6m

HOTELS.

SPECIAL NOTICE.—THE PROPRIETORS of the

GIRARD HOUSE,

PHILADELPHIA,

Would respectfully call the attention of business men and the traveling community to the superior accommodations and comfort of their establishment.

KANAGA, FOWLER & CO.

se21

"THE UNION" HOTEL,

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Between THIRD and FOURTH streets,

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T. S. WEBB & SONS.

THOS. S. WEBB,
FRANK R. WEBB,
JESSE H. WEBB. sel1:1y

THE NATIONAL HOUSE,

FIFTH STREET.

M'KEESPORT, PA

This delightful Summer Resort is now open for the reception of VISITORS and BOARDERS. FAMILIES can be accommodated with BOARDING, during the Season, on very favorable terms. His TABLE is furnished with every delicacy which the market affords. It is easy of access by the Connellsville Railroad.

H. KLEINMAN.

M'Keesport, Sept., 1863.

THE BELLVIDERE HOUSE,

ED. EICHENLAUB,

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Restaurant and Eating Saloon,

Nos. 129 & 131 SMITHFIELD street,

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☞ The very best of SHELL and CAN OYSTERS served up in every style, together with all the delicacies of the season. sep7:1y

MILITARY EXCHANGE,

No. 48 Market Street,

LOUIS HAGER, Proprietor.

The very best of Shell and Can Oysters served up in every style, together with all the Delicacies of the Season.

☞ LUNCH EVERY MORNING. oc8-1y

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Restaurant and Eating Saloon,

Corner of FIFTH and SMITHFIELD streets,

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FRED. JACOBS'

RESTAURANT AND EATING SALOON,

No. 37 MARKET street.

sel6:3m

VIERHELLER & ROESSING'S

BROADWAY SALOON RESTAURANT,

No. 64 FIFTH street,

Odd Fellows Hall Building.

se7:1y *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

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No. 48 FIFTH street, next door to Theatre,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

JAS. S. WILLIAMS.....Proprietor.

se7:6m

"OUR HOUSE,"

JOHN SHALER, Proprietor,

32 Diamond alley, Pittsburgh.

The very best of SHELL and CAN OYSTERS served up in every style, together with all the delicacies of the season. Oysters sold retail or wholesale. se22:3m

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No. 17 PENN street, Pittsburgh.

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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

FAMILY SELECTED GROCERIES,

FOREIGN LIQUORS,

WINES AND CIGARS,

East side of the Diamond,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

WM. STEINACHER,

DEALER IN

CIGARS, TOBACCO, &c.,

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OLD ESTABLISHED COACH FACTORY,

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PITTSBURGH, PA.

☞ REPAIRING done as usual. se7

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WILLIAM BAGALEY,

WHOLESALE GROCER,

Nos. 18 and 20 Wood Street,

sep7 Pittsburgh, Pa.

JOS. KIRKPATRICK.....WM. KIRKPATRICK.

J. KIRKPATRICK & BRO.,

[Successors to Brown & Kirkpatrick.]

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

Nos. 191 and 193 LIBERTY Street.

sel6 *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

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MILLER & RICKETSON,

Wholesale Grocers

AND IMPORTERS OF

BRANDIES, WINES AND SEGARS,

Nos. 221 and 223, corner of LIBERTY and IRWIN Streets, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Iron, Nails, Cotton Yarns, &c. &c., constantly on hand. sel5

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WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS,

FLOUR, PRODUCE,

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

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GEORGE B. JONES & SON,

Wholesale Grocers and Boat Furnishers,

Dealers in MANILLA ROPE, OAKUM, OILS, PITCH and Pittsburgh Manufactured Articles. No. 141 WATER Street, above the Monongahela bridge, Pittsburgh, Pa. se9

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JAMES DALZELL & SON,

Lard Oil Manufacturers,

And Dealers in Crude and Refined Petroleum, and Lubricating Oils,

Nos. 69 & 70 Water St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

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JOHN MOORHEAD,

COMMISSION MERCHANT

For the Sale of Foundry and Forge Pig Iron, and every variety of Blooms,

No. 74 Water Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

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FINE GOLD AND SILVER

AMERICAN, ENGLISH AND GENENA.

WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SILVER PLATED WARE,

GOLD, SILVER and STEEL

SPECTACLES,

FANCY GOODS, &c.

J. M. ROBERTS

Desires to inform his friends and patrons that his present large stock of the above goods is being constantly replenished with all the new styles as fast as they appear in the Eastern cities, and that they can depend on getting a good article at the *lowest possible price.*

Fine WATCHES, CLOCKS and JEWELRY

REPAIRED.

JEWELRY and SILVER WARE

MADE TO ORDER.

Gilding and Engraving.

J. M. ROBERTS,

16 FIFTH street, PITTSBURGH. se7

AMERICAN WATCH AGENCY.

REINEMAN, MEYRAN & SIEDLE,

No. 42 FIFTH Street,

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The attention of dealers and others is respectfully solicited to our large and varied assortment of

AMERICAN WATCHES,

acknowledged by all who use them to be the BEST watch for every day wear. They are not liable to get out of order, and keep time to the second. We have them put up in silver and gold cases of every description. se7

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General Auction and Commission Merchant.

Sales Room and Office, No. 55 Fifth street, Masonic Hall Building. Sales effected of

Stocks, Real Estate, Furniture, &c.

AT EITHER

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Daily Sales at 2 and 7 o'clock, of all kinds of Merchandise.

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The Daily Commercial.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1863.

Publication Office, 72 and 74 Fifth Street, (2d Floor) Opposite Postoffice.

PUBLISHED BY
The Commercial Printing Co.

☞ Interesting reading matter will be found on the first and fourth pages.

The Commercial.

We congratulate our readers on our successful enterprise. In five weeks this paper has received such encouragement that it is no longer an experiment. Come what will, the morning and evening editions of the COMMERCIAL will greet our readers. Such a success has never been attained, in the same time, in the history of Pittsburgh journalism.

We render our sincere thanks to our patrons, one and all, for the encouragement given us so far. GOV. CURTIN'S astonishing vote on yesterday, shows how far some people miscalculated in this county. Allegheny County is probably the most loyal district in the United States..

ELEVEN hundred sick soldiers reached Washington Monday from the Army of the Potomac, and were sent into the hospitals.

ORDERS have been received at St. Paul to proceed immediately with the draft in Minnesota. Only 798 men are required to fill the quota.

AN APPEAL TO FRANCE.—The Boston *Transcript* says "CHARLES SUMNER will have an article in the *Atlantic Monthly* that will be read in Paris with interest."

THE MCCLELLAN Cavalry Regiment of New York Volunteers, Col. N. B. LORD, 1,200 strong, left Sacketts Harbor Monday, *en route* for Washington, *via* New York.

GENERAL SCHOFIELD has established guards on all the transports navigating the Mississippi river, in order to secure to them greater protection. He holds the officers personally responsible for their safety.

THROUGH the efforts of General Meredith, all the chaplains of the Union army, held as prisoners by the rebels, have been released. In return, our government releases all rebel chaplains. Hereafter chaplains will not be held as prisoners of war.

DEATH OF AN OLD PRINTER.—Mr. SAMUEL J. RILEY, one of the oldest printers in Pennsylvania, died, at his residence, in Lancaster, on Tuesday of last week. He was one of the best printers in the State, and was a strictly sober, honest man.

AN arrival yesterday from Pensacola reports the yellow fever as very prevalent there. Paymaster JENKINS, of the gunboat Potomac, and Paymaster JOHN C. HILL, had died of it. The surgeons had, however, gained control of the fever.

IT has been incorrectly stated in some of the public prints that the rebels have occupied Thoroughfare Gap. This is a mistake. They have taken possession of Thoroughfare Mountain, which is forty miles distant from the Gap.

A WASHINGTON letter-writer says that in reply to the petition of the French residents of New Orleans for the means of protection in case of any sudden trouble, some half dozen war vessels will soon be within call of the French consul.

A LETTER received in Boston, yesterday, from Beaufort, says: "The pirate Sumter was not destroyed in Charleston harbor, but is now in Wilmington, armed, and awaiting a chance to run the blockade. There are eight United States steamers at present blockading that port."

A drawbridge over the Wabash, at Terre Haute, Indiana, gave way on Saturday, precipitating several persons, two teams and a drove of cattle into the river. It is known that as many as eight persons were drowned. Some escaped by clinging to the swimming cattle.

CHILD SMOTHERED.—A child of Mr. C. V. N. Dehart, of Somerville, N. J., was smothered to death on Tuesday afternoon. The child had been put in bed by its mother to take its usual nap and a pillow placed near its head. On going to the bed an hour after, the pillow was found over its face, and the child quite dead.

A SINGULAR and daring elopement occurred in Rochester on Friday evening last. As a young lady and her mother were walking in Exchange street, a young soldier marched up, threw the daughter over his shoulder, put her into a carriage and drove off. They proceeded to the house of a minister and were properly married. The young man had striven two years after his affianced, and only succeeded by this bold proceeding.

CHILD BURNED TO DEATH.—A little girl aged nine years, daughter of Mr. FOGG, of Chester, Pa., was burned to death the other night. Her father was making some varnish, in the preparation of which alcohol was used. The bottle containing the fluid was by some means upset, and the light of a candle communicated to it. The child ran to the assistance of her father, when her dress took fire and burned her so shockingly that she died the next morning.

FOREIGN JOURNALS report that GARIBALDI continues to improve. The Ticinese Association of Swiss Carbineers have elected him a member. He has thanked them in a letter from Caprera, dated September 16, and addressed to Captain VEGEZZI, of Lugano. In this letter he says he will show his appreciation of the honor conferred on him by that free country "by fighting to the last for liberty, and the closer union of all emancipated nations."

COLLISION.—A collision occurred on the Lebanon Branch Road, on Thursday afternoon, between the engines Wyoming and Wissahickon, at Derry. One of the engines was thrown off the track, but matters were got to rights again. when they once more started, and proceeded as far Sinking Spring, where the Wissahickon ran into the Wyoming, knocking cattle cars to pieces and liberating the hogs they contained. The Wissahickon caught fire and was considerably damaged. The Wyoming escaped injury. No lives were lost.

THE colony of Freedmen on Island No. Ten, in the Mississippi, is in a highly prosperous condition. There are in all nine hundred persons, two hundred and twenty of whom are children at school. At Corinth there is a similar colony, numbering 2,186 men, 1,092 women, and 578 children. Over 500 of the men are in the employ of the Government, 848 are employed by individuals, and some 300 are workers in the camp. There are two schools with 470 pupils, 350 of whom have learned to read. Eleven hundred men have enlisted from this colony in the United States army.

A GREAT CURIOSITY.—On Saturday last, as one of the masons at West Harrisburg Market House was dressing one of the stones of which the building is being constructed, upon chipping off a block, he found a large petrified rattlesnake in the inside. The snake is in a most wonderful state of preservation. The scales are perfect. The backbone is clearly defined, and it is one of the most interesting specimens of petrification probably ever discovered. The gentlemanly superintendent of the work, Mr. CHARLES SWARTZ, Esq., has possession of the reptile at present.

Importance of the Late Victory.

Who can estimate the importance of our victory in the late contest, not only at home but abroad; not only in the length and breadth of the loyal as well as the rebel States, but in the Courts of Europe and France.

To our own beloved people we have given the voice of encouragement to aid them in their efforts to suppress everything, that would weaken or embarass the Administration, and to the Government at Washington we have given our approval of the past, and pledged our hearty support for the future, and to the rebel States we have shown our unmitigated devotion to the Union, and our increased strength and determination to perpetuate it.

On the other hand, who could compute the evils that would arise from the election of the semi-rebel WOODWARD? It is fearful to contemplate. The paralyzation of our arms wherever a Pennsylvania soldier is now assisting to crush out the rebellion; the encouragement of his friends not to give up, but to remember that they have yet a few allies in the North who can still play the patriot and act the traitor.

Such an election we say would be fraught with no less danger to our cause abroad than at home. "The pen is mightier than the sword"—the ballot-box than the battle field. The voice of the people is mighty and powerful and can stay the hand that in another moment would sign the treaty with our enemies. But now we fear not the bugbear of Recognition any longer; we fear not the feeble cry of WOODWARD and VALLANDIGHAM; we fear not the rebel legions in the field. LOUIS NAPOLEON will take warning of the still small voice of Pennsylvania; the Copperheads have been sent hissing to their holes and our soldiers have been nerved to renew their deeds of valor in the field by the voice of the people of Pennsylvania and Ohio.

Bishop Hopkins' Letter on Slavery.

Now, that the excitement of the election is over, this extraordinary letter should receive a little attention. That a gentleman of intelligence and education, and a Bishop of a leading Church, should, in this age, write such a letter, is marvellous beyond conception. Take the modifying explanations as given in his last letter, that the original one was written in January, 1861, but even then the six cotton States had actually seceded. It is true they had not formed their Confederate Constitution, nor commenced to fire on Fort Sumter. The animus of the slaveholders' rebellion was just as evident in January, 1861, as it is now. That GEORGE W. WOODWARD, in December, 1860, should manifest sympathy with those Southern traitors, is to be explained by his identification with truckling politicians. But that a Northern Bishop, whose earlier life was spent in Pittsburgh, and who has for over thirty years been the Bishop of Vermont, "the star that never sets," should go out of his way to maintain, on Bible principles, the Divine origin of human slavery, is only to be explained by supposing him to be a monomaniac.

The original publication of this letter had been forgotten until half a dozen of the most notorious Copperheads in Philadelphia, two months since, applied to him for leave to republish his letter of 1861. Now, in charity we suppose that Bishop HOPKINS did not know that the object of all this was to make a campaign document of this to sustain Mr. WOODWARD'S Independence Square speech.

The use made of this fully warranted Bishop POTTER of this diocese, and one hundred and and fifty of the clergy of that church, in their earnest protest against the circulation of such a document by a bishop of their church. Some ten or a dozen of the Episcopal clergy of this diocese have not yet signed it. We hope no one of them sympathized with the atrocious doctrines of those letters.

If we thought they did, the sooner they emigrate, the better for the church. We suppose they simply desire to keep aloof from all occasion of unkind feeling towards the Bishop of Vermont, who frequently visits in this State. We think this protest by Bishop POTTER and nearly all clergy of that church, one of the most remarkable developments of the last twelve months. But the world moves. Such a protest from a body of men who glory in their conservatism, could not have been issued until these times. If Bishop HOPKINS writes a hundred books on slavery, nobody will read them—no not even the Philadelphia committee, that asked for the publication of his letters. The days of Slavery are numbered. All the Bishops and Copperheads in the world cannot save it.

Thanks to Union Democrats.

We desire to render our sincere and hearty thanks to the Union Democrats, who recognized the claims of their country as higher than those of their party. Men too often become so entangled by party alliances that it requires no small amount of firmness to resist all these. If ever the country demanded the earnest support of all loyal men, now is the hour. This Rebellion, unparalled in its power and its extent, is near its latter end. Its only hope of further life is in the spirit of dissatisfaction at the North. The regular Copperhead is Jeff Davis' recruiting Sergeant. That so many of the rank and file have scouted the appeals of these recruiting sergeants, is a matter of congratulation. Where all have done well we would extend special thanks to the Union Democrats who nobly sustained their country in her hour of peril.

WE congratulate the friends of law, order and decency, upon the quiet and peaceable character of our election yesterday. Every effort had been made by the *Post* and its Copperhead controllers, to excite angry and embittered feelings among our citizens. The orators of that party had advised men of peaceful habits and pursuits, to go to the polls armed with pistols, bowie-knives, &c. The good sense of even their own partizans, induced a different course, while the immense masses of the people sustaining their *old and loved* Government, determined to do their work without a word of anger or reproach. God bless the good people for their moderation and determined action.

After all that the *Post* could do to excite hostility and bitterness and disturbance, and after its editors had learned the decision of the citizens at the ballot box—at midnight, was issued the infamous lying statement, "That outrages were perpetrated upon the sacred right of suffrage," that men having an undisputable right to vote, were prevented from doing so, while *fellows* who never knew what a tax receipt was, walked boldly to the polls—*that money* was scattered about in profusion—that camps of soldiers voted, having no right to do so.

Now, we pronounce the whole editorial as an infamous and lying libel upon the citizens of the county. An election was never conducted with more justice and impartiality. How long will our community permit this infamous sheet to utter these vile slanders against our citizens? We care not for the growl of the malignant copperheads, who pronounced our county the "meanest and blackest and most wooly headed in the country," but to permit them to misrepresent us in our respect for law and order and good government we shall not, without our indignant protest.

Mr. Wm. H. Brigham, who recently died of consumption, was a young artist of great promise. He was engaged, when stricken down with disease, upon a picture illustrating the last scene in King Lear, with life-like figures.

General Wadsworth has started for New Orleans via St. Louis. With two of his three sons already in the war, he takes the third and youngest, sixteen years old, with him.

Allegheny County.

According to our latest calculations, Gov. CURTIN'S majority is as follows:

Pittsburgh	1,736
Allegheny	1,822
Boroughs and Townships	4,103
Total	7,661

Reserve, Findley, one district of Fawn, and Marshall to hear from. These districts will probably increase the majority to about 7,700. This is the nearest we can come until the official returns are in.

DISTRICTS.	CURTIN.	WOODWARD.	AGNEW.	LOWRIE.
PITTSBURGH:				
First Ward,	590	77		
Second Ward,	423	182	425	184
Third Ward, 1st Prec't,	284	229		
" " 2d "	209	546		
Fourth Ward,	460	176		
Fifth Ward, 1st Prec't,	192	173		
" " 2d "	403	362		
Sixth Ward,	731	354		
Seventh Ward,	278	139		
Eighth Ward,	411	219		
Ninth Ward,	556	235		
ALLEGHENY:				
First Ward,	657	163		
Second Ward,	646	228		
Third Ward, 1st Prec't,	588			
" " 2d "	224	270		
Fourth Ward, 1st Prec't,	656	205		
" " 2d "	228	167		
BOROUGHS:				
Monongahela,	85	77		
Birmingham, 1st Prec't,	219	146		
" " 2d "	306	160		
Lawrenceville,	116			
South Pittsburgh,	213	124		
West Pittsburgh,	105	77		
East Birmingham,	408	242		
Temperanceville,	167	164		
Elizabeth,	108	53		
McKeesport,	245	117	237	120
Duquesne,	194	93		
Manchester,	364	205		
Tarentum,	117	36		
Sharpsburg,	164	123		
Sewickley,	148	15		
TOWNSHIPS:				
Pitt,	289	142		
Peebles, 1st Precinct,	198	56		
" 2d "	101	53		
Mifflin,	279	288		
Wilkins,	455	116		
Plum,	151	89		
Versailles,	239	163		
Jefferson,	113	121		
Upper St. Clair,	75	58		
Lower St. Clair,	306	382		
Baldwin,	212	136		
Robinson,	186	128		
North Fayette,	131	90		
South Fayette,	140	54		
Findley,	104	134		
Moon,	99	101		
Crescent,	20	39		
Neville,	40	1		
Snowden,	167	68	167	67
Collins,	278	113		
Penn,	223	49		
Patton,	116	83		
Chartiers,	96	78	99	76
Elizabeth,	521	198		
West Elizabeth,	140	44		
Scott, (new)	113	60		
Union, (new)	173	88		
Ohio,	148	68		
Franklin, 1st Precinct,	52	70		
" 2d "				
Reserve,				
Ross,	168	133		
Pine,	81	50		
West Deer,	140	44		
East Deer,	112	45		
Fawn, 1st Precinct,				
" 2d "	84	19		
Indiana,	189	137		
Shaler,	220	133	218	130
McCandless,	72	85		
Sewickley,	81	36		
Richland,	74	40		
Hampton,	93	69		
McClure,	129	92		

MESSRS. EDITORS:—Many soldiers have obtained furloughs to return to their homes to sustain the Union and Government. Would it be out of place to tender to them all, without distinction, a supper on next Saturday night, at City Hall? The ladies would give their assistance, who have so greatly sacrificed their time to the soldier. UNION.

We second the suggestion of our correspondent "Union." We understand that the Committee are debating what kind of a demonstration to have over our brilliant victory. What else so approoriate as a recognition of the soldiers in our midst? Let us have a supper at the City Hall. as "Union" suggests.

THE LATE DR. BARTLETT, of the *Albion*, whose death we recently chronicled, was, we believe, the founder of the weekly print the *Albion*, which he conducted, as the organ of the British residents of our country, with decorum and dignity for many years. In the discussion of questions in which Great Britain was concerned he took the British side, and though we might not agree with him, we could not but commend the courtesy and the moderation of manner with which he bore his part in the controversies that arose. He never indulged in flings and sneers at the country, its inhabitants or its Government, nor busied himself in picking up and retailing the gossip of the streets—an abstinence creditable as much to his prudence as his good breeding, since it gave his arguments a chance of making a more favorable impression on American readers. He was once asked how he managed always to maintain so courteous a tone in these controversies. "I always considered myself," he replied, "as the guest of the country. I reflected in what manner, if I were at a gentleman's table, I would discuss any question in which I thought myself bound to differ from him, and I adopted that method in discussing the points of disagreement between Great Britain and the United States."

THE late battle-field in Georgia is said, by a correspondent of the Atlanta *Intelligencer*, to have entended ten miles, and to have exceeded, in point of carnage, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Murfreesboro, or Shiloh. The field by moonlight is depicted as picturesque and terrible beyond all description, the glittering beams shining on the faces of the dead, distorted in expression from the wounds of their torn and mangled bodies, with heaps of the wounded and dying, with scattered arms strewn everywhere, with broken artillery, carriages, and caissons, dead horses, and all the debris of a bloody-contested field. This writer confirms the account, which we have from our own sources, concerning the unequalled roar of the artillery.

GEN. JOHN J. KNOX, of Augusta, Oneida county, celebrated the fiftieth anniversary of his marriage on Wednesday last. Two of his sons presented congratulatory addresses; Rev. W. E. KNOX, of Rome, spoke in the name of his brothers and sisters, and Rev. CHAS. E. KNOX in behalf of the twenty grand children present. GERRIT SMITH, a life long friend of Gen. KNOX, also made congratulatory remarks. The Postmaster General also added his compliments, by sending a motion that the name of the Post Office in the village should be changed from Knox's Corners to Knoxborough.

IN THE PENITENTIARY.—There are now in the Penitentiary in Nashville 193 rebel prisoners, including the famous Maj. DICK M'CANN, and 110 citizens or political prisoners.

MAJOR GENERAL LEWIS WALLACE has gone into the pork and beef packing business, having purchased an interest in the esrablishment formerly owned by JOHN W. BLAIR, at Crawfordsville, Indiana.

CHOLERA prevails extensively among the English regiments in India. Cholera has also appeared in a malignant form in Shanghai, where the deaths are said to number five hundred daily.

A LARGE number of the wounded soldiers captured by BRAGG at Chickamauga, and exchanged, have arrived, and have been provided for in the Nashville hospitals.

Two hundred and forty prisoners, captured in the fight at Farmington, Tennessee, arrived at Nashville on Saturday, and were confined in the Military Prison.

Deliberate Conspiracy to Defraud the Government--Albany Substitute in Trouble.

Of the numerous attempts to defraud the Government by means of the Conscription law and its provisions for furnishing substitutes, one of the most bold instances has just been brought to light in this city. Yesterday a man, who gave his name as Lacy, was presented at the provost marshal's office, as a substitute, and accepted, sworn in and equipped as such. Only a few hours elapsed before an officer, claiming to be a lieutenant in the 7th artillery, but whose rank proved to be that of a sergeant, appeared at the rendezvous in this city, and claimed the man as a deserter. The suspicions of Provost Marshal Hughes and Deputy Marshal Laithe were excited at this evident imposition, and the broker who offered the substitute was naturally believed to be a party to the transaction. He has given his name as James Lee, of Albany, but it was found that David E. Cowley was his proper title.

Deputy Marshal Laithe went to Albany yesterday afternoon and met Lee on the street. Going up to him in a friendly manner, Marshal Laithe said, "How are you, Cowley?" The latter answered to the name, but inquired where he had been honored by an introduction. Mr. Laithe said, "At Troy, where you were this afternoon, and I am going to take you back there." Cowley's countenance fell, and he submitted to the arrest with the best possible grace.

Meanwhile, the substitute, Lacey in Troy, Lyman in Albany, but John Sherry in reality by name, had "blowed" on his companions—so that when Cowley reached the Troy jail he found that the game was all up with him. He also confessed to important facts; and it appeared that although "respectably connected," he had been engaged very successfully in the bounty cheating business for over four weeks. Of the $300 paid to the substitute, which he took, $285 was found in his possession, and he gave an accurate account of the manner in which he had spent the remaining $25. Cowley and Sherry now occupy separate cells in the Troy jail.

This morning. Provost Marshal Hughes went to Albany, and Sergeant Harris was taken into custody and arraigned before Provost Marshal Townsend. Thus the three parties to the conspiracy are now under arrest, and the conspiracy is fully ventilated. Cowley was to furnish the substitute, Sherry was to be the victim, and Harris to arrest him as a deserter. Each was to receive $100—a snug day's work. To Marshal Hughes, for his prompt and thorough investigation, and to Marshal Laithe, for his adroit and successful arrest, the greatest possible credit is due. —*Troy Times.*

MURDER OF A MASSACHUSETTS OFFICER. —Intelligence has been received in Boston, that Captain Thomas Mair McKay, of the Twentieth Massachusetts regiment, now in Virginia, was shot dead by a conscript on the night of the 5th instant. It was about ten o'clock at night, and there had been some loud talk among the men of his company, which Captain McKay quieted, the men behaving with perfect civility to him, and most of them going to their tents. He was talking with some of them, when a musket was fired, and the ball passed through his left arm, into the body, penetrating to the heart. He fell, shouting, "My God, I am shot; help! help!" and died almost instantly. Several officers rushed to the spot, but the murderer had escaped.

An investigation was immediately made to discover the murderer, and the result was a belief that the murderer was a conscript from some other regiment. A reward of fifteen hundred dollars has been offered for the arrest of the murderer. The officers of the regiment subscribed twelve hundred dollars toward the reward, the men two hundred dollars, and officers of other regiments the remainder.

Captain McKay went out as a three months' man, in the Richardson Light Guard, of South Reading, (Massachusetts,) attached to the Fifth regiment, and subsequently enlisted in the Twentieth regiment, where he was appointed sergeant. He was promoted for bravery to the position of captain. He was the last of three brothers, the other two having been lost—one at Ball's Bluff and one at sea.

WHISTLING.—Next to laughing, whistling is one of the most philosophical things in which a fellow in good spirits can indulge. Whistling is a popular prescription for keeping up the courage—it might better be said good spirits. Some genial philosopher has well said on this subject:—"Whistling is a great institution. It oils the wheels of care, supplies the place of sunshine. A man who whistles has a good heart under his shirt-front. Such a man not only works more willing, but he works more constantly. A whistling cobbler will earn as much money again as a cordwainer who gives way to low spirits and indigestion. Mean or avaricious men never whistle. The man who attacks whistling throws a stone at the head of hilarity, and would, if he could, rob June of its roses—August of its meadow larks. Such a man should be looked to."

THE OPERATIONS BEFORE CHARLESTON. —A telehragh despatch from Fortress Monroe says that there was to be a combined attack of the land and naval forces on Charleston on the 11th instant, Sunday last. This news seems to be confirmed by a letter in the Baltimore *American* from its correspondent at Charleston harbor, who says that General Gilmore's works had so far advanced thet the attack would soon begin again, and that the navy was preparing to join it. Means for the removal of the obstructions in the harbor had arrived. On the night of the 2d instant, General Gilmore sent one of his Greek fire sheils into the city, which set fire to some buildings, the fire lasting for more than two hours. Other corres ondents say that everything was ready jor the resumption of active operations, so that we may expect to hear important news by the next arrival.

SOME of the Green Mountains are whitened with snow.

THE Mayor of Brooklyn advertises for one thousand substitutes.

SEVERAL of the convicts confined in the penitentiary at Nashville escaped on Friday night.

THE guerrillas are committing many outrages in Northern Mississippi, and a reign of terror seems to have been instituted there.

PARDONED.—John McKinney, late State Treasurer of Michigan, who had been in prison for a year for embezzling the State funds, has been pardoned by the Governor on account of sickness.

THEY are agitating the question of street railroads in Nashville. Parties in that city are ready to build the roads if a favorable arrangement can be made with the city authorities.

General Schenck has returned to Baltimore and resumed command of the Middle Department. General Tyler, who was in command during General Schenck's absence, has again taken command of the Northwestern defences of the city.

SAD ACCIDENT.—A young son of Wm. Kelso, aged fourteen or fifteen years, shot himself with a pocket pistol while carelessly handling it, on Thursday last, at Vincennes, Indiana, from the effect of which he died within half an hour.

A SOLDIER dying of lung disease in one of the Washington hospitals had a blister applied between his shoulders by the surgeon, The poor fellow looked waggishly at the doctor, and grimly asked if a man had to have a stamp put on him before he could be allowed to die.

THE Ninth Indiana regiment went into the disastrous battle of Chickamauga with two hundred and seventy-five men, and the next night one hundred and thirty was all that was left of them. Four officers were killed and six wounded. Lieutenant Colonel Lasselle is missing and supposed to be killed.

STEAMBOATMEN have found it necessary to increase their force of watchmen, and add to their vigilance generally on board of the steamboats at different ports, in order to more effectually guard against rebel incendiaries. Indeed, it is thought in some quarters that it may become necessary to suspend all travel in order to protect the steamboat interests along the Mississippi, following so closely in the wake of the reported plot to destroy transports on our rivers, seems to have thoroughly aroused the steamboatmen of the West to a sense of their danger.

Editor of Commercial:

DEAR SIR,—With your permission I wish to say to the readers of your paper that I will send by return mail, to all who wish it (free), a Recipe, with full directions for making and using a simple Vegetable Balm, that will effectually remove, in ten days, Pimples, Blotches, Tan, Freckles, and all Impurities of the Skin, leaving the same soft, clear, smooth and beautiful.

I will also mail free to those having Bald Heads, or Bare Faces, simple directions and information that will enable them to start a full growth of Luxuriant Hair, Whiskers, or a Moustache, in less than thirty days.

All applications answered by return mail without charge. Respectfully yours,

TEOC. F. CHAPMAN, Chemist,
oct3:mrdaw 881 Broadway, New York.

ALLEGHENY BANK, October 14th, 1863. An election for Directors of this Bank will be held at the banking house on the 16th day of November next, between the hours of 10 o'clock, A. M., and 2 o'clock, P. M.
The Annual Meeting of the stockholders will be held on the 3d day of November next, at 12 o'clock, M. J. W. COOK, Cashier.
oct14:1m

EXCHANGE BANK, OF PITTSBURGH, October 11, 1863.
THE election for Directors of this Bank will be held at the banking house on MONDAY, November 15th, 1863, between the hours of 11 A. M. and 2 o'clock P. M.
The annual meeting of Stockholders will take place on TUESDAY, November 8th, at 11 o'clock, A. M. H. M. MURRAY.
oct15:1m

BONNETS.—Bonnets, young Ladies' Hats, Dress Caps, Plumes, Flowers, Ribbons, all of the latest style, at C. & A. STROUSE'S.
oct13:1y 29 Diamond alley.

ALBUMS.
ALBUMS,
ALBUMS,
A large assortment at
PITTOCK'S,
oc15 Opposite the Post Office.

FLAGS.
FLAGS,
FLAGS,
All sizes and prices at the Manufactory.
J. W. PITTOCK,
oc15 Opposite the Post ONce.

CARTE DE VISITES.
CARTE DE VISITES,
CARTE DE VISITES,
Five Thousand just received at
PITTOCK'S,
oc15 Opposite the Post Office;

F. SELLERS.....R. OWENS.....C. A. R. BENNET.
F. SELLERS & CO.,
PORK PACKERS,
Curers of Extra Sugar Cured Hams,
AND MANUFACTURERS OF
LARD OIL,
No. 354 Penn street,
Opposite Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway Depot,
oct14:1m PITTSBURGH, Pa.

S. A. FETTER,
HORSE SHOER,
Cherry alley, near Liberty street.
oct14:1y PITTSBURGH, PA.

MILLINERY GOODS,
BONNETS,
TRIMMINGS,
EMBROIDERIES,
RIBBONS,
HATS,
YARNS,
NOTIONS,
FANCY GOODS,
BALMORAL SKIRTS,
HOSIERY and GLOVES,
BEAD NETS,
HEAD DRESSES,
LADIES' and CHILDREN'S Undergarments,
JOSEPH HORNE & CO.,
Invite special attention to their assortment of the above goods, which they have just opened, and which will be found one of the most attractive they have offered to the public this season. The goods were purchased direct from the Importers and Manufacturers, and will be sold at a small advance on cost. In addition we have received a superior line of
SCOTCH, ALL WOOL, UNDERSHIRTS AND DRAWERS,
and general assortment of
MEN'S UNDER WEAR,
and WOOLEN GOODS, in Hoods, Comforts Sleeves, Capes, Coats and Shawls.
Give us a call, at
oct3 Nos. 77 and 79 MARKET street.

ALEXANDRE'S
KID GLOVES,
FOR LADIES.
No. 6, dark and black, at $1,25 per pair;
" 6½, white and black, do. do.;
" 6¾, white, do. do.;
" 7½, mode and white, do. do.;
" 7¾, mode and white, do. do.
MOSQUETAIRE, Nos. 6½, 6¾, 7 and 7½, in white, at $1,50 per pair.
Also, LADIES' UNDERGARMENTS, GLOVES, &c., at old prices, to be closed out, at
McCULLOCH'S
oct3 81 Market street.

FOR SALE—A BLACK HORSE, six years old; will not scare at the locomotive; will work single or double. For sale for want of use. Can be seen at JACKSON'S Livery Stable, Fourth street. oc7:tf

MANTLES of every description;
Opera Hoods of every color;
Sacques at every price;
Circulars of every style;
French Dress Goods just opened;
French Plaids, newest designs;
Merinos of every color;
Coburgs of every color
Poplins of every color;
Reps of every color;
The largest assortment of Dress Goods ever opened at our New Store room;
Siests of every style, of every color;
Embroid'd Curtins, very handsome;
Vestibule Lace at different prices;
Scarlet Cloths and Opera Flannels;
A full line of Domestics;
A very large assortment of Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,
Just opened and on exhibition at
ALEXANDER BATES',
21 Fifth Street.
☞ Country merchants supplied.
oct3

AT
BARKER & CO.'S,
59 Market street.
GOODS, DRESS GOODS, CLOAKS, SHAWLS, SILKS,
THE LARGEST STOCK,
The Greatest Variety
and the
CHEAPEST GOODS
EVER EXHIBITED IN THIS CITY.
WHOLESALE BUYERS
Supplied at less than Eastern Cash Prices.
oct10

FRESH ARRIVAL OF
NEW AND SEASONABLE
DRY GOODS,
AT
JAMES GOSLING'S,
No. 108 Market street.
LADIES' DRESS GOODS,
MILLINERY GOODS,
BONNETS, &c.
CALICOS,
GINGHAMS,
SILKS,
WORSTED, of all kinds,
FLANNELS,
BLANKETS,
CLOTHS,
CASSIMERES,
SATINETTS,
TWEEDS,
SHEETINGS,
SHIRTINGS,
HOOP SKIRTS,
HOSIERY.
Also, a full and carefully selected stock of
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
all of which he will sell at the
VERY LOWEST EASTERN PRICES.
oct10

FINE BRANDY.—26 cases Cognac "Otard, Dupuy & Co." brand. In store and for saleby [oc1] MILLER & RICKETSON.

RICE—50 sacks "Patna" Rice, of good quality. In store and for sale by
oc1 MILLER & IRCKESONT

CHESAPEAKE PERCH AND ROCK FISH received at H. VIERHELLER'S
Wholesale and Retail Oyster Depot,
NOS. 71 AND 73 FIFTH STREET,
Under Miner's Book Store. oct2

HAVING GREATER FACILITIES than any other DENTAL ESTABLISHMENT in the West, every style of
ARTIFICIAL TEETH
CAN BE
INSERTED AT LOWER PRICES
And of BETTER QUALITY than can be procured elsewhere.
A FULL SETT ON VULCANITE
with plain Teeth, for
FIVE DOLLARS.
A FULL SETT ON VOLCANITE
with Gum Teeth, for
TEN TO TWELVE DOLLARS.
which I will guarantee to be superior to any made in the city. Call and examine my specimens and you will be convinced.
☞ All work warranted. Satisfaction guaranteed in every case.
☞ Old Gold Plates purchased at their full value.
Teeth extracted without pain by a safe and pleasant process.
Dr. J. SCOTT has entire charge of the Operative Department.
QUINCY A. SCOTT.
oc7 Dentist, 278 Penn street.

CALL at A. BATES', 21 Fifth street, for Sacques, Circulars, Scarlet and Blue Opera Goods. se26

WHEELER & WILSON'S
SEWING MACHINES

AWARDED BY THE
LONDON AND PARIS EXHIBITIONS.
AND AT THE OHIO STATE FAIR JUST HELD AT CLEVELAND, Sept. 16th and 17th, 1863.
Upwards of 120,000 Machines have already been sold, and the demand is unprecedented.
The new improvements recently added renders it the most successful and popular Machine now before the public.
WARRANTED THREE YEARS.
Send for DESCRIPTIVE CIRCULARS, with prices.
WM. SUMNER & CO.,
WESTERN AGENTS,
se23 No. 27 FIFTH STREET, Pittsburgh.

PURVIANCE'S
PHOTOGRAPH ROOMS,
Corner Fifth and Market streets,
2d and 3d stories, over Richardson Jewelry store,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

PHOTOGRAPHS
OF EVERY STYLE,
PLAIN OR COLORED,
from the popular
CARTE DE VISITE to
CABINET and LIFE SIZE.
Mr. PURVIANCE
Would particularly call the attention of the AGED AND INFIRM to the easy accessibility of this establishment, being reached by a single short flight of stairs.
Prices Moderate,
and satisfaction guaranteed. se7

DRY GOODS
AT
J. M. BURCHFIELD'S.
FRENCH MERINOS;
EMPRESS CLOTHS;
POPLINS;
FRENCH REPS;
FANCY SILKS;
PLAIN BLACK SILKS;
BLACK FIGURED SILKS;
FRENCH MERINO PLAIDS;
CASSIMERE PLAIDS;
BLACK WOOL DELAINES;
BLACK BOMBAZINES;
BLACK EMPRESS;
BLACK SILK WARP CASSIMERES;
BLACK, ALL WOOL, REPS.
North-East Corner 4th and Market sts.
oc13

GREAT IMPROVEMENT ON THE EYE SIGHT.

The Russian Pebble Spectacles.
DO YOU WANT YOUR EYE SIGHT improved? Try the RUSSIAN PEBBLES. They are warranted to STRENGTHEN and IMPROVE THE SIGHT—this fact has proved already to hundreds of people what was suffering from defective sight. They are IMPORTED DIRECT FROM RUSSIA, which can be seen at my office with satisfaction. Purchasers are entitled to be supplied in future if the first should fail, free of charge, with those which will always give satisfaction.
J. DIAMOND, Practical Optician,
39 FIFTH street, Bank Block.
☞ Beware of imposters and counterfeiters.
oc7

NEW DRESS GOODS,
NEW STRIPE SHAWLS,
NEW CLOAKS,
NEW SILKS.
CHEAPEST IN THE CITY
Opened this day at
E. R. GARDNER & CO.'S,
oc9 92 Market street.

$110 BOUNTY.
COLORED RECRUITS WANTED.
At No. 63 Wood street,
FOR THE
Eighth Regiment U. S. Colored Troops,
which is now forming at CAMP WILLIAM PENN, near Philadelphia, Pa. Pay, Clothing and Rations, the same as white soldiers.
Transportion will be furnished upon application to the undersigned, to squads of men of any number.
Capt. THOS. H. BEUGLESS,
oc22:2w RECRUITING OFFICER.

INDEPENDENT SCOUTS.—Lieut. L. GROSS, of Manchester, having resigned his position in the 14th Pennsylvania Cavalry, proposes to organize a new company of
INDEPENDENT SCOUTS,
to serve for three years. Lieut. GROSS ha served in the army for some fifteen months, and invites all patriotic men who wish to serve their country, by entering the service, to call on him at
LOUIS BUCHTER'S, 167 Wood street,
where he may be found every morning until further notice.
All the bounties will be paid to veteran and other volunteers. se22:tf

DISSOLUTION.—Notice is hereby given that the partnership lately existing between McGREWS & STONE, Coal Merchants, of Pittsburgh, under the firm of McGREWS & STONE, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 10th day of April, 1863. WILLIAM STONE having purchased the entire interest of McGrews, the business will hereafter be conducted by WILLIAM STONE. Ample arrangements have been made to load coalboats, barges, furnish Coal, Nut Coal, &c., at reasonable prices. Office, Bagaley's Building, corner of Market and Water streets, room No. 2, third story. Steamboat Arab's office at same place. oc2:1m

MUSIC, MUSIC,
CLASSICAL MUSIC.
The undersigned are the sole agents for the cheap, yet most correct editions of CLASSICAL MUSIC published by HOLLE, in Wolfenhuttel, comprising the complete works of Beethoven, Mozart, Haydeh, Weber, Bach, Bellini, Clementi, Kuhlau, Hunten, and also pot-pouris and overtures. Two and two and a half cents per page. Call for a catalogue
J. M. HOFFMAN & BRO.,
No. 51 Fifth street.
oct8:1y Sole Agents for Decker's Pianos.

WILLIAM SCHUCHMAN'S
LITHOGRAPHY AND PRINTING ROOMS,
Nos. 17 and 19 Fifth st
(BREWER'S BLOCK,)

AMUSEMENTS.

PITTSBURGH THEATRE.—

Lessee and Manager.....WM. HENDERSON
Treasurer.....H. OVERINGTON.

TENTH NIGHT OF THE WONDER OF WONDERS, the Great Psyco Optical and Spiritual Enigma of the Nineteenth Century.

THE GHOST! THE GHOST!!

THIS EVENING, by request, will be repeated, the new Three Act Drama, of wonderful interest, written for the Introduction of the Phantom, entitled

THE DREAM SPECTRE.

SONG.....Miss Becket.

To conclude with

WHO'S GOVERNOR?

KREBS & BRO.,
LITHOGRAPHERS AND PRINTERS,
Corner Wood and Fifth streets.
PITTSBURGH.

Bonds, Certificates of Stock and Deposit; Bank Drafts and Checks executed in the highest style of the art. Orders by mail promptly attended to. se29:3m

DR. GEORGE CLIES,
No. 274 Pennsylvania Avenue.

Office Hours:

From 6 to 9 in the morning; 12 to 2 in the afternoon, and from 6 to 9 in the evening. se24:3m

ERNEST MANGOLD,
DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY,
Corner of Chestnut and Liberty streets,
ALLEGHENY CITY.

☞ Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded at all hours of the night. [oc10:1y

FRESH OYSTERS.—Received regularly, direct from Baltimore, and warranted good, by SAMUEL DYER, 61 Federal street, corner of Leacock street, Allegheny city. oc23w

THE AMERICAN WINE CO.,
OF PENNSYLVANIA,
(Under the Act approved 18th July, 1863.)
ON COMMISSION AND STORAGE.
Wholesale and Retail Dealing in Wines.

☞ Producers are respectfully requested to leave their samples at No. 6 Wood street.
oc10:1y R. L. ALLEN, Agent.

TRUSSES, SUPPORTERS, AND APPARATUS FOR DEFORMED LIMBS, manufactured and repaired on the shortest notice. Also, the largest assortment of ready made Trusses, Spinal and Supporters, Bandages, Dental and Surgical Instrument, Cutlery, &c. in this city.
OTTO HELMOLD, 93 Smithfield, near Fifth st.
Ladies attended by Mrs. Helmold. se21:1y

A COMPETENT BOOK-KEEPER is open for an engagement in either city. Commercial or manufacturing business preferred. A reasonable salary only expected. Has large experience and an extensive acquaintance. Can give the best of city references. Address "K," box 1009, Pittsburgh Postoffice. se22:1t

GLEASON'S KEROSENE CRATER will warm food for the baby, heat water, or steep herbs, &c., for the sick; make water hot for shaving, or toddy; cook a few oysters; boil or fry eggs; make tea and coffee, toast bread, &c., in less time and expense than by any other means known. Used on any lamp without obscuring the light. Price 25 cents; by mail, postage paid 50 cents.
Also, a Patent LIGHTER, for lighting lamps without removing the chimney. Price 5 cents.
For sale wholesale and retail by
WELDON & KELLY,
Agents for the Manufacturers,
164 Wood street.
oc3

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.—The partnership heretofore existing between the subscribers under the firm of PHILLIPS, FREW & CO., has this day been dissolved, Charles Lockhart and William Frew having purchased the entire interests of the other partners. The business of the late firm will be settled by Lockhart & Frew.
WILLIAM PHILLIPS,
WILLIAM FREW.
CHARLES LOCKHART,
JOHN VANANSDELL,
ABRAM. V. KIPP.
Pittsburgh, Aug. 10th, 1863. se19

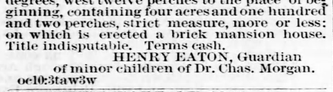
CHARLES LOCKHART.....WILLIAM FREW.
LOCKHART & FREW,
Producers and Refiners of Petroleum,
At ALBION OIL WORKS,
Venango county.
And BRILLIANT OIL WORKS,
Negley's Run.
Office: 172 and 174 Wood street.
se19:3m PITTSBURGH.

PUBLIC SALE.—By virtue of an order of the Orphans' Court of Allegheny county, I will expose to public sale, at the Court House, City of Pittsburgh, on SATURDAY, 31st day of October, 1863, the undivided four-ninths part of all that certain Real Estate, situate near the village of Clinton, Findley township, Allegheny county, bounded and described as follows, to wit: Beginning at a stone; thence by lands of the devisees of John Morgan, deceased, north twenty-one degrees, east twenty-eight perches to a stone; thence by a Lot of Dr. John Pollock, north seventy-one degrees, east twenty-nine and one-teath perches to a stone; thence by lands of Peter Teel south twenty-two degrees, west thirty-nine perches to a stone; thence by Widow Wilson's lot north fifty-eight and one-half degrees, west ten perches to a stone; thence south twenty-one degrees, west twelve perches to a stone: thence by a Lot sold to William Erwin as the property of Dr. Morgan, deceased, and lands of the devisees of John Morgan, deceased, north fifty-six and one-half degrees, west twelve perches to the place of beginning, containing four acres and one hundred and two perches, strict measure, more or less: on which is erected a brick mansion house. Title indisputable. Terms cash.
HENRY EATON, Guardian
of minor children of Dr. Chas. Morgan.
oc10:3taw3w

FOR THE FALL OF 1863.
200,000 APPLE TREES,
Extra fine, 2, 3, 4 and 5 years old, including all the old leading varieties, and many new ones.
Also, a very large stock of PEAR, (standard and dwarf,) CHERRY, PEACH, PLUM, EVERGREEN, SHADE and ORNAMENTAL TREES, ROSES, GRAPE VINES, SHRUBS, GREENHOUSE PLANTS, &c., &c., wholesale and retail at very reasonable prices.
JOHN MURDOCH, Jr.,
se22:1t Pittsburgh and Oakland Nurseries.

OFFICE COMMISSARY OF SUBSISTENCE,
U. S. A., Pittsburgh, Pa., Oct. 10, '63.
SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at this Office until 12 m. on SATURDAY, the 17th day of October, 1863, for the supplying and delivering at this post at such times and in such quantities as the undersigned may require, FRESH BEEF of a good and marketable quality, in equal proportions of fore and hind Quarters—Necks, Shanks and Kidney tallow to be excluded—for twelve months from the date of contract, or such less time as the Commissary General may direct. Each bid must be accompanied by a guaranty for the execution of a contract in case the bids be accepted, and good and sufficient security will be required for the due performance thereof.
Blank forms of bids and guarantees may be procured on application at this Office, personally, or by letter or telegraph. Proposals of firms must name all the parties to such firms. The proposals of bidders not in conformity to the above requirements, will not be considered. Bidders must be present when the bids are opened. The right to reject all bids is reserved. Bids to be indorsed, "Proposals for Fresh Beef."
JAMES B. CLOW, Capt. & C. S.,
Office cor Penn st. and Garrison Alley.
oct10td

GEORGE E. SHAW,
PRACTICAL OPTICIAN,



AND MANUFACTURER OF
PHILOSOPHICAL INSTRUMENTS,
CARBON OIL HYDROMETER,
DISTILLER'S THERMOMETERS,
SACCHAROMETERS, &c
IMPORTER OF
FINE FIELD GLASSES,
TELESCOPES, &c.
ARTIFICIAL HUMAN EYES
MADE TO FIT AND WARRANTED TO SUIT.
No. 58 FIFTH STREET,
Next door to Adams' Express Office.

CRYSTALLINE CANDLES.—1,000 Boxes of those beautiful and useful Candles For sale by
oc13 B. C. & J. H SAWYER.

BARBER'S SOAP.—Only 25 cents per cake, or $2 50 per doz. Try it. For sale by
oc12 B. C. & J. H. SAWYER.

SCOTCH ALE—Pale and strong; London Porter—20 casks on hand, and for sale by oc1 MILLER & RICKETSON.

CHAMPAGNE.—50 cases and 50 baskets Green Seal and Heidzick Champagne. In store and for sale by
oc1 MILLER & RICKETSON.

DOUBLE XX ALE AND TREBLE XX ALE for sale in quantities to suit purchasers by JOSHUA RHODES,
se12 Duquesne Way.

CITY INTELLIGENCE.

THE TRAVELER'S GUIDE.

ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF TRAINS.

Pennsylvania Central.

Departs.		*Arrives.*	
Thro Acm'n..	4:5) a m	Balto Exp's...	11:50 p m
Thro Mail.....	2:50 a m	Phila do	12:20 p m
Thro Exp'ss.	3:50 p m	Fast Line.....	12:50 a m
Fast Line.....	8:35 p m	Thro Mail.....	12:20 a m
Joh'n Acm'n.	2:45 p m	Joh'n Acm'n.	10:05 a m
1st Wall stn...	6:30 a m	1st Wall stn...	6:25 a m
2d do	11:30 a m	2d do	8:35 a m
3d do	4:00 m	3d do	1:40 p m
4th do	6:10 p m	4th do	6:05 p m

The Church Train leaves Wall's Station (on Sunday) at 9:05 a m; returns at 12:45 p m.

Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne & Chicago.

Departs.		*Arrives.*	
Fast Line.....	1:00 a m	Chicago Exp...	2:25 a m
Express.....	12:40 p m	Phila. do ...	3:25 p m
Mail Train....	7:00 a m	Cin'ti do ...	7:50 p m
Allegheny Ac'm...	2:30 p m	Crest'e Mail..	7:05 p m

The New Brighton Accommodation leaves Allegheny Station at 9:15 a m, 12:00 m, 4:45 p m and 6:10 p m.

Returning, leaves New Brighton Station at 6:50 a m, 8:15 a m, 2:30 p m, and 4:50 p m.

Pittsburgh and Connellsville.

Departs.		*Arrives.*	
Mail.....	7:55 a m	Mail.....	6:00 p m
Express.....	3:40 p m	Express.....	9:30 a m
1st M'Keespt.	11:00 a m	1st M'Keespt.	6:50 p m
2d do	6:15 p m	2d do	2.05 p m
Port Perry....	7:00 a m	Port Perry....	8:30 a m
Braddock's....	4:15 p m	Braddock's....	5:40 p m

The Sunday Train to and from M'Keesport leaves at 1:00 p m, and arrives at 10:00 a m.

Allegheny Valley.

Departs.		*Arrives.*	
Mail.....	7:00 a m	Mail.....	7:00 p m
Express.....	3:40 p m	Express.....	9:35 a m
Accom'n	4:45 p m	Accom'n	8:00 a m

Cleveland and Pittsburgh.

Departs.		*Arrives.*	
For Cin'ti.....	1:00 a m	Returning Trains arrive about the same hours as those on the Pittsburgh and Fort Wayne Railway.	
do	12:40 p m		
For Whee'g...	1:00 a m		
do ...	6:00 a m		
do ...	12:40 p m		
For Clev'l'd...	1:00 a m		
do ...	12:40 p m		

☞ The Excelsior Omnibus Company have Omnibusses and Carriages in waiting for passengers arriving in trains from both East and West.

STOCKHOLDERS COMMERCIAL PRINTING COMPANY.—An adjourned meeting of the Stockholders of the Commercial Printing Company will be held this evening at 8 o'clock, at the office of the Company, Nos. 72 and 74 Fifth street. Punctual attendance is requested, as business of importance will be brought before the meeting, the organization of the Company completed, and Directors elected to serve for the ensuing year.

Mr. JAMES P. BARR, Esq., of the *Post* called on us and requested us to state that he did not publish Murphy's card, and that it did not emanate from the office of the *Post*, that it was unjust and slanderous on our worthy Governor, and should not have been published.

Local News.

We give up our local columns to-day to more interesting matter for the people—that of the election returns from the loyal States of the North. The returns from all the States come in so gloriously that the public have no desire to read anything else, and, no wonder, for such a triumph of Unionism over treason is sufficient to make all patriotic men exult. We trust in a few days to give our usual amount of local items, but for the present our people are content with the glorious tidings of the election of Andrew G. Curtin and the success of the Union principles.

Caned.—Charles H. Cutler, clothier, corner of Third and Market streets, was the recipient of a handsome cane, on Monday night, the gift of his friends in the First ward. We don't know any more deserving young man than Mr. Cutler, and the caning was well applied.

Subscribers' Names for the Evening PITTSBURGH COMMERCIAL, left at Mr. Naukter's store, in South Pittsburgh, and the News Depot of Mrs. Ramsay, in Birmingham, and our Carrier's News Depot, East Birmingham, will be punctually attended to by Geo. Leithead.

Railroad Accident.—John W. Early, a shifter in the outer depot of the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, had his right foot crushed on Tuesday to such an extent that amputation will have to be resorted to. He was engaged in shifting cars at the time, and, having tripped on a tie, he fell, and was unable to get out of the way until the accident occurred.

Meeting at the Oil Exchange.—A meeting is to be held at the Pittsburgh Oil Exchange to-day, for the purpose of disposing of the desks, and attending to other business. It is to be hoped that there will be a full attendance, and that every person connected in any manner with the oil trade will take it upon himself to notify his neighbor of the meeting, and urge him to attend.

Theatre.—The Ghost or Dream Spectre will be presented at the Theatre to-night for the last time for the present, after a successful run of ten nights. Manager Henderson deserves credit for the admirable manner in which he has presented the play to the public, and we are pleased to know that his treasury has been well filled during its production. Call to-night and see it.

Electric Lantern.—In passing along Market street on Tuesday, we happened in the lamp store of Messrs. W. N. Ogden & Co., and were shown a neat and useful lantern for conductors, called the electric lantern. Its prominent feature of recommendation is that it cannot easily be put out, either by a downward motion or by swinging, a strong guard or protector being so arranged as to make the lamp retain its light. As a reflector it cannot be excelled, and is just the thing for conductors or for people residing in the country. Call at Mr. Ogden's and see this neat and useful article.

The Aladdin Lamp Store.—We dropped in the Aladdin Lamp Store of Mr. W. M. Murray, No. 46 Market street, on Tuesday, and were agreeably surprised at the great display of Lamps, Chandeliers, &c. Mr. Murray has a very extensive stock of all the most useful and tasteful lamps in vogue, and transacts a very large trade. One of the most attractive lamps shown us was a lamp for a locomotive, which is a triple reflector, and throws a brilliant light a great distance. It is just the article for a locomotive or steam fire engine, and needs but to be seen to be appreciated. For a lamp of any kind, call at Mr. Murray's, where Capt. Morgan O'Brien will amiably wait upon and attend to your wants.

City and Citizens.—Never since Shem builded the first has any other city resembled our own. It is "solely singular." We do not speak of its situation, of its dirt; but of its ways and the ways of the inhabitants thereof. The city of Fernando de Ulma, did we know more about it, might furnish a comparison in some respects, and Laputa and the Laputans were certainly very queer; but for utter incomprehensibility commend us to Pittsburgh. Costly churches, noble schools, hospitals, infirmaries, or anything else good, we build and maintain with most praiseworthy liberality; but if a man proclaims the Word in the street we clap him in prison, and then elevate him to the chief seat in the municipality. We build magnificent and convenient market houses, and deliver them bodily to hucksters, who prey upon us unmercifully. We compel a corporation to build us a free bridge, but make no provision for approaches. We have more German citizens than had collectively the cities of Heinrich *der Staadteerbauer*, and we drive the German language from our schools. We conclude to build us a few railroads, and, after we have expended large sums in bringing the lines to our limits, we refuse them the privilege of using our streets; then we talk, wrangle, re-consider and give up everything that is asked. It takes time, but they get all that is wanted in the end, or do as they please in the premises without our permission.

We hold meetings to improve the Ohio river, but we don't take any further measures for that end. We hold other meetings to consolidate the city and surrounding boroughs, but conclude to wait until greater difficulties than now exist will arise. By and by is easily said. We conclude to forbid the Steubenvillians to bridge the Ohio to let a Railroad which we built pass over, and our remonstrance to Congress is so energetic and decided that the united wisdom of Senators Cowan and Wade cannot discover for the information of the Senate, whether we want the bridge builded or not. We are largely interested in copper stocks, yet our papers do not quote them once a month. A public department advertises in other cities for supplies for our Arsenal; neither our press or our people seem to regard the slur upon our manufactures.

A city in Virginia is wasted by a pestilence, with what pleasure we give aid; the poor of Cincinnati are freezing and a bitter winter has exhausted the supply of coal; how generously do we hasten to forward a gratuitous abundance. A city in distant Kansas is destroyed by fiends—we beg that we may be allowed to clothe, feed and educate its orphans; but in our own city, men writhing with cholera have been refused medicine, unless they first produced the cash to pay for it—poor children are driven by poorer parents to pilfer coal from cars and sidewalks to dress their scanty meals, and the wanderer, homeless and friendless, who seeks at nights shelter in a market shed is imprisoned as a vagrant among criminals of every dye.

The fathers of our city having care for our comfort, have bound the railway companies to keep certain streets in repair, but none but draymen and dray horses carefully appreciate the manner in which it is done.

Many other things we do and do not do—principally do not do. Our position, solidity, wealth, enterprise, population and other advantages entitle us to a far higher position among the cities of America, than we at present occupy, and we believe it is in a measure caused by a spirit of jealousy existing among some of our leading citizens, each willing to lead but not to follow—each apparently fearful that another may use him to save his own chestnuts. So each "blows his own horn," and great designs which, united, they might accomplish are neglected, or feebly attempted, and commercial advantages which nature has made our own are seized by the superior spirits of unity and city pride of other communities.

Subscribers in Manchester can be supplied with the DAILY COMMERCIAL by leaving their names with John P. Hughes, tobacconist, Beaver street.

The Election News, we need scarcely say, gave almost universal satisfaction yesterday. In the evening, one hundred guns, in honor of the election of Andrew G. Curtin, were fired from Prospect Hill.

Collided.—The Express trains Eastward and Westward on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, collided yesterday, at Lucas, Ohio, near Mansfield. We did not learn the extent of the damage, or who was injured by the collision.

The Collins Park.—During our rejoicings over the late election, our readers should not forget that the great Horse Fair at Collins' Park is now going on. The arrangements are such that all may be handsomely entertained and instructed. Don't forget to call at the grounds.

All Honor to Manchester.—This little borough gives Curtin 159 of a majority. This is a gain over the vote of 1860 of 128. The vote is the largest, we believe, ever polled in the borough. All honor, we say, to the Union men of Manchester.

The Russian Visit.—We learn that Mr. Knap, of the Government cannon foundry, has extended an invitation to the Admiral and officers of the Russian fleet to visit their works in this city. The Admiral has signified his intention of being here, with his *suite*, and that they will be hospitably entertained we have not the least doubt.

Prize Tournament at Detroit.—The following is a list of the prizes awarded at the Detroit tournament: First prize, for greatest distance, to Neptune company, of Pittsburgh, $100; second prize, Eagle Hose, Buffalo; first class hand engine, No. 3, of Toledo, $150; second class, Phœnix, Loudon, $100; third class, No. 2, of Monroe, $100; for speed, Hose Company No. 2, of Buffalo, $75; champion banner to Torrent No. 1, of Port Huron.

Serious Accident.—A man named Wright, a resident of Prospect street, met with perhaps a fatal accident at Watson & Garrard's brewery, on Smith street, in the Ninth Ward, yesterday. He was employed in arranging the belting, and the shafts fell upon him, crushing him so severely as to leave little doubt of his recovery. He is a married man, and has a family of five children.

For Brownsville and all Intermediate Ports.—The very light draught steamer Hawk Eye, Jr., Capt. Chas. Mathews, will leave for Brownsville this day at five o'clock. For freight enquire on board at foot of Grant street.

"Daily Commercial" Job Printing Office.—Orders for every style of Book and Job printing promptly and neatly executed, from a visiting card up to a mammoth poster. The most rapid and improved steam presses are used in the execution of the work.

Grover & Baker's Sewing Machines, for family and manufacturing purposes, are the best in use. A. F. CHATTONY, General Agent, No. 18 Fifth street.

FINANCE AND TRADE.

For additional Commercial and Financial Matters see fourth page.

THERE was a fair activity yesterday in the local money market. Eastern exchange brisk at previous rates. The hurly-burly, incident to election times, interfered somewhat with heavy business transactions. Prices of the staple articles remain unchanged, and are likely to maintain their present high standard, for some time to come. The sudden advance in Gold stimulates values, and whenever brought in contact with this precious standard, they are sure to hold up a high head.

Good paper is now readily discounted at lower rates than what have ruled for many a year past, in this city.

New York Stock Market.

U S 6s '81, coup,	108¾	U S 7-30s	106⅝
Chi & R I	87¾	Harlem	116
P Ft & C	87½	Reading	123
Cleve & Pitts	103¾	M C	123¼
N Y Central	134	M S	135
A & T H	65½	Toledo & Wabash	72
C & T	119	Mich C	111¾
Erie	139	Erie preferred	103
Hudson	136	Ill Central, scrip	125¾

There is an increasing activity at all the Government agencies, in sales of the Five-Twenty six per cent. U. S. bonds. No higher evidence of the credit and stability of the country could be given than this—showing that the terrible ordeal through which she is so triumphantly passing, only seems to burnish her escutcheon, and draw the eyes of the world in profound admiration of her stupendous power, wealth and unlimited resources.

In New York, the *Post* says:

"The sale of five-twenties last week amounted to the extraordinary aggregate of $8,733,750. On Monday the sales were $1,310,750. The question of shipping gold to Europe or five-twenties is being decided by some parties in favor of the latter, and more bonds will probably cross the Atlantic during the present month than for any three months previously. As these bonds find a good market abroad, it is more than probable that the 5's to run fifteen years, unsold will be taken before the close of this year. Intending subscribers, therefore, lose no time in securing their bonds, as it is the obvious interest of the country to retain these bonds here, and have our own people monopolize the advantage of the whole loan."

We make the following extract from a private letter concerning Cotton and other crops in Illinois. The writer is an observing, intelligent gentleman, and gives, we are sorry to say, rather a gloomy picture of the agricultural interest in his part of Illinois:

"In reference to cotton culture in Southern Illinois, the season has proved most unfavorable, and the result most disastrous. The cold, wet weather in June, raining for seventeen consecutive days, retarded the growth of the plants and for the time, wholly precluded the possibility of cultivating. The subsequent drouth was equally unfavorable; but cotton suffers less from this cause than any other plant. The drouth continued here for eleven weeks, and has cut off the corn crop fully one-half, and, in many places, two-thirds. Indeed, so unfavorable a season in Southern Illinois, for general farming operations has not been known since the year 1840. This I have from the lips of many.

—A new and dangerous counterfeit **20's** on the **Bedford Commercial Bank**, Mass., has made its appearance. Vig., a female seated, ships in distance, portrait of Wm. Penn on the left end—twenty in green across the centre of the bill. Bill well executed; it would deceive the best judges.

PITTSBURGH GENERAL MARKET.

OFFICE OF THE DAILY COMMERCIAL,
Thursday, October 15.

Business was not very active yesterday, the principal conversation was in regard to politics, the question being, "What will be the majority?" and similar questions. The demand for the leading articles is steadily improving, and prices are tending upward. The sales which came under our notice will be found reported below. Now that the State Election is over, we have no doubt that business will open up.

HAY—The demand was steady and a good business was transacted at full rates. Holders manage matters judiciously, and only send in sufficient to supply the wants of the local trade, and in this way good prices are readily obtained. We note sales of 14 loads at $30@34; Baled at $28@29.

FLOUR—Holders continue very firm in their views; prices however have undergone no change. The stock in first hands is not large, and until we have a rise in our rivers the receipts will barely meet the wants of the local trade. Among the sales were—

Extra—200 bbls from first hands at $5 25; 100 do on private terms; 150 bbls from store at $5 50@5 75 ₱ bbl.

Extra Family—100 bbls at $6 30@6 50@6 75; 500 do on private terms.

GRAIN—The market was firm and excited, holders being, in some instances, afraid to fix the rates. The receipts were limited and readily picked up on arrival. The rates were—

Wheat—Red at depot $1 12@1 15; White $1 20@1 25.

Oats—Prices have advanced with sales of 1000 bush at 75@76c.

Corn—Market very firm; sales 1200 bush at $1@1 06—an advance.

Barley—Scarce; it would command good figures—$1 25@1 28.

Rye—Firm but scarce; we could learn of no transactions.

APPLES—The receipts having fallen off prices have further advanced; we note sales of 100 bbls choice at $2 50@3.

BUTTER—The receipts having fallen off, holders are asking a slight advance. We note sales of 500 lbs fresh at 23c, and sales of packed at 16@17c.

EGGS—The demand was moderate. Sales of 400 doz. at 15c.

GROCERIES—The market was firm, with a good demand for the various descriptions. Prices are evidently tending upward. In the absence of large sales, the prices are: *Sugar*—Orleans 13@14c, Cuba 13@13½c, Crushed 17c, Coffee Sugars A and B scarce. *Molasses* firm; sales of Orleans at 61@65. *Coffee*—Rio looking up; sales of 44 sacks at 33@34c.

WHISKY.—Market firm, caused by the advance in the West; sales city rectified at 58@59c.

CHEESE.—Holders firm, under a steady market; sales of 50 boxes W. R. at 12@13c.

PITTSBURGH OIL MARKETS.

OFFICE OF THE DAILY COMMERCIAL,
Thursday, October 15.

The markets for the various descriptions continues very dull; in fact there is no demand and prices will have to come down before sales can be effected. The stock in this market is limited, but light as it is exceeds the demand at the prices asked. There has been several attempts to excite the New York market and put up the figures. So far, however, it has proved a failure, the stocks in the East being too large for a successful operation of that kind; besides, the latest news from abroad does not favor expeoters. Oil City is beginning to feel the effects of extravagant rates. Prices will soon regulate themselves.

Crude—The market was dull. Sales of 127 bbls on the wharf, the barrels to be exchanged, at 25c. Sales of 76 bbls, the packages included, at 31c.

Refined—We could not learn of any transactions. Prices are altogether nominal.

LATEST BY TELEGRAPH.

ANOTHER FIGHT AT BULL RUN.

Alleged Flanking of Meade by Lee.

Gen. Meade Out-Generals Lee.

Rebels Moving up the Shenandoah.

GLORIOUS UNION TRIUMPH.

&c., &c., &c., &c.

FROM WASHINGTON.

Special Dispatch to the Commercial.

WASHINGTON, October 14.

The city, to-day, was in a fever of excitement over reports of a battle between MEADE and LEE, which were, in a measure, confirmed by the issue of evening extras. The battle field was alleged to be on the old Bull Run ground, and brought on by LEE successfully flanking MEADE.

It appears to-night that the whole is a sensation, based on no greater facts than artillery firing near Martinsburg this morning. No battle has been fought; it is not so certain that any will be. General MEADE has thus far out-generaled LEE, who, failing to make a flank attack, does not seem anxious to come on this side of the Rappahannock and attack our army in front. Some frightened parties reached here today from Martinsburg and declare that it is the intention of the rebels to move up the Shenandoah Valley into Maryland. There are no indications of any such movements.

This morning a train arrived from the front with some one hundred and eighty sick and wounded, mostly sick. The wounded are mostly of GREGG'S Cavalry, who were engaged in a fight on Monday. Among them is BAKER, Adjutant of the 8th Pennsylvania Cavalry, who is wounded slightly. On Monday morning, ten regiments, including the 4th and 13th Pennsylvania, were sent forward to Jefferson, about five miles from Sulphur Springs, and the 1st Maine was sent out towards Little Washington to reconnoitre. About ten o'clock on Monday morning, the enemy advanced on the 4th and 13th Pennsylvania, which were at Jefferson, with Cavalry, showing heavy infantry supports in their rear, when our Cavalry, seeing they were being overpowered, fell back slowly, contesting the ground, to a large forest on this side of Jefferson, where GREGG who led these regiments in person, dismounted a portion of his men, and sent them out as skirmishers, their horses being sent back to Culpepper Springs. After stubbornly contesting the ground for nearly two hours, they were ordered to fall back slowly, and as they were doing so a heavy infantry force of the enemy was discovered on our flank, and at the same time three regiments of cavalry, having made a wide detour, attacked them in the rear. At this time, the 10th New York was sent to the support of GREGG and REEDS. A battery was opened on the rebel cavalry, but owing to the short range of the guns, which were brass Napoleons, no serious damage was inflicted on the enemy by them. The 4th and 13th were now pressed severely in the front and our center was broken. At the same time thew were on each flank and in the rear. Our men cut their way through and escaped across the river with heavy loss. The 16th Pennsylvania was now dismounted and thrown along the river banks as skirmishers, while the 8th was laso dismounted and ordered to support the battery, which had only four short range guns. The enemy opened fire upon us with some twenty pieces of artillery, but our troops held their ground for several hours, gallantly repulsing the enemy and gradually fell back on the Fayetteville road. The enemy foliowed but kept at a respectful distance. Col. GREGG had but two aids with him, Lieutenants MARTIN and CUTLER, and both were wounded, the former severely and the latter slightly. Lt. ADAMS, 4th Pa., Maj. WILSON, 8th Pa., Lt. Col. KETTLER, 1st N. J. and Maj. RUSSELL, 1st Maryland, were all wounded. The loss in the 2d brigade it is thought will amount to 450 men, in killed, wounded and missing. The 4th and 13th Pennsylvania regiments suffered the most severely.

Gen. SICKLES has finally decided to go back to his old command, the 3rd Corps, refusing to accept any other appointment.

FROM CHARLESTON.

A dispatch arrived to-day from GILMORE and DAHLGRRN. It is evident that affairs off Charleston are about to culminate. The latter writes that the explosion of the rebel torpedo under the Ironsides did not injure her in the slightest manner. The rebel party managing it were all captured.

PERSONAL.

General SOL MEREDITH, of Indiana, has recovered from his wound, and is here, about to take the field. A.

FROM PHILADELPHIA.

Special Dispatch to the Commercial.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 14, 1863.

THE SITUATION.

The military situation to-day shows that the rebels have abandoned their apparent purpose of flanking Gen. MEADE, and have withdrawn toward the Rapidan. It therefore looks as though their late movement is some cover to a military demonstration on their part elsewhere.

LOSS IN THE LATE FIGHT.

The loss in Gregg's cavalry division is said to be severe. The 13th and 14th Pennsylvania, and the 10th New York suffered most.

PERSONAL.

It is CHARLES KNAP, of the great Fort Pitt Foundry, who has invited the Russian Admiral LEZOFFSKIT and all his officers to visit the great cities of the West, in a special excursion train provided by him, at such a time as is most convenient to them.

THE IRONSIDES BADLY INJURED.

It is said the Ironsides was so much damaged by the explosion of a torpedo under her bow that she will have to come North for repairs.

ELECTION IN BUCKS COUNTY.

There is little news of a generally interesting character to-day except the glorious result of the Election. Bucks county gives Woodward 300 majority—a Democratic loss of 700.

DEPARTURE OF COLORED TROOPS.

The 6th Ohio, colored regiment, left here to-day for the South, via Fortress Monroe.

UNION VICTORY IN BALTIMORE.

The success of the Unconditional Union ticket in the Baltimore municipal election, to-day, was complete.

ARRIVAL OF STEAMERS.

The steamships Lancaster and Coburg, from Liverpool, arrived here to-day.

NO NEWS FROM THE SEATS OF WAR.

There is nothing from the seats of war of interest to-night.

ELECTION RETURNS.

The election returns come in very slowly. H.

Telegraph Censorship.

NEW YORK, Oct. 14.—The Washington correspondent of the *Commercial* states that for some reason, certainly not because there was any bad news to be suppressed, the War Department yesterday resumed its old censorship over the telegraph and forbade the transmission of intelligence bearing either upon the rebel or federal situations in Virginia. It is true that the evening papers here published that Meade was falling back on Washington pursued by Lee in large force, and it is equally true that these papers, if they contained any improper matter, are only three or four hours ride from the enemy. The discrimination made between them and the distant press is hardly understood.

FROM WASHINGTON.

Special Dispatch to the Commercial.

HEINTZELMAN RELIEVED OF COMMAND.

WASHINGTON, October 14.—Gen. HEINTZELMAN has been relieved of the command of the Department of Washington. AUGUR supercedes him. Gen. HUNTER reported for duty this morning.

TWENTY THOUSAND MAJORITY.

The President has advices that CURTIN'S majority will be more than twenty thousand.

MEADE VISITS WASHINGTON.

General MEADE visited Washington yesterday, and returned to the army this morning.

GENERAL ENGAGEMENT IMPROBABLE.

The rebels seem to be in full force at and even this side of Culpepper. Considerable skirmishing is kept up, but no general engagement seems to be probable.

FROM CINCINNATI.

Special Despatch to the Commercial.

CINCINNATI, October 14.

PROUD POSITION OF OHIO.

Ohio stands erect; no State can show a prouder record. If the nomination of VALLANDIGHAM was infamous, his defeat is glorious, overwhelming, and crushing. BROUGH'S majority, on the home vote, will not be less than 50,000, and with the soldiers' vote, it will exceed 100,000. The gains are immense in all the counties except Butler, which gives the traitor 1,000 majority.

VALLANDIGHAM REPUDIATED AT HOME.

VALLANDIGHAM has been repudiated by his own city and county. BROUGH'S majority in Cincinnati is 6,371, and in Hamilton county it will be over 5,500. It is a Waterloo defeat to the butternuts.

CHASE GOING TO INDIANA.

Secretary CHASE goes to Indianapolis today, with Governor MORTON, from whence he will to proceed to Washington without delay.

BARRACKS DESTROYED.

The barracks at Camp Dennison were set on fire yesterday, two were burnt, and two torn down to prevent the flames from spreading. One poor invalid was burned to death.

THE REBELS DEFEATED.

The fight at Blue Springs, Tennessee, resulted in the defeat of the rebels, who withdrew. Our loss was seven killed and wounded. On Sunday BURNSIDE advanced to Greencastle, which he now occupies. No news from Chattanooga. C.

Second Dispatch.

THE ELECTION IN OHIO.

CINCINNATI, Oct. 14, 1863.

The reported majorities from 36 counties give BROUGH over 44,000 majority. If this thing goes on nobody can predict where the majority will stop. The gains are tremendous.

THE SURRENDER OF M'MINNVILLE.

Gen. GARFIELD, chief of staff, has ordered the officers who surrendered M'Minnville to be arrested and tried for their conduct in that affair. He says to notify the bridge guards that no surrenders are allowed.

THE REBEL CHARGE ON SHELBYVILLE.

The rebels, in their dash on Shelbyville, did not, as reported, capture any prisoners, but they lost nearly 600 in the two days after it.

FROM MISSOURI.

There is a prospect of bagging the rebels now in Missouri. The Federals are moving on Boonville from five points. The rebels have retreated towards Lexington. C.

From Harrisburg.

Specia to the Commercial.

HARRISBURG, Oct. 13, 1863.

Editors Commercial: The returns come in slowly. Berks County between six and seven thousand majority for WOODWARD. In the State we cannot have less than twenty thousand majority for CURTIN.

A. G. C.

Ohio Election.

CINCINNATI, October 14—Hamilton county gives Brough 6,300 majority. In twenty-nine counties Brough has 37,316 majority, being a gain over last year of 23,289.

LATER.

Thirty-nine counties give Brough a majority of 49,214, being a gain of 37,932.

From Washington.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 14.—An official report states that in the recent attack upon our forces at Viena, opposite Natchez, the object of the rebels was to capture the negroes recruited for Col. Farrar's regiment, and destroy a pontoon train. The negroes had all been transferred to the other side of the river, except those doing picket duty, and they was awaiting transportation. Farrar, with a few men, attacked the enemy so vigorously that they had not time to accomplish their object, but in twenty minutes after their first appearance, were in full retreat.

Major Cole, in a report to Gen. Lockwood, who commands the defences of Marshal and Heights, says Mosby's command has been greatly underrated. He is creditably informed by prisoners, citizens and contrabands that his force consists of a battallion of three hundred men. Mosby is one of Stuart's staff officers, and has been detached for the express purpose of destroying the communication between the Army of the Potomac.

Gen. Foster reports, as the result of the second expedition, under Gen. Weston, after the guerrillas in Matthews county, the destruction of about 15 boats, the capture of about 80 head of beef cattle bound to Richmond, and a few rebel officers and 20 men made prisoners.

Fight in Kentucky.

A dispatch from the West states that Shelby's rear was overtaken on Monday near Boonville, and a running fight was kept up for several miles, resulting in the death of many rebels. On Monday night an artillery fight occurred at Dug Ford, in which the rebels were defeated, with a loss of twenty-eight killed. The rebels then divided into four squads—one going towards Lexington, another towards Sedalia, and the other two on intervening roads—Gen. Brown fighting the Sedalia squad, Phillips those going towards Lexington, and Maj. Lazaar those in center. Coffee is reported badly wounded. The rebels plundered everybody in Boonville, and stole all the horses along the route, leaving none for our troops.

A disdatch, dated Marshall, Saline co., 13th, from Gen. Brown, says that after five hours fight, we have the rebels, capturing their artillery, a large number of small arms, and a part of their train, and killing and wounding a large number. The dispatch says that Brown's force is pursuing the rebels in all directions, but does not locate the battle. Our loss is unknown.

From the Army of the Potomac.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 14.—Passengers from the front to-day report that yesterday there was heavy skirmishing to the right, while in the centre and on the left there was only occasional picket firiug, by which one man was killed.

The Daily Commercial.

RIVER MATTERS.

We condense the following from Monday's Cincinnati *Commercial:*

The weather yesterday was mild and cloudy, with a light drizzling rain during the evening and last night. At Pittsburgh the river is falling, with 22 inches in the channel. Here, it is receding slowly, with three feet hence to Louisville, and three feet in the canal.

The little Nellie Hartupee came in from Gallipolis, with a tow of coal for Government use. This was the only arrival outside of the daily packets. We have no departures to record outside of the daily packets.

The Belfast hauled down her Memphis sign yesterday, having been taken for Government service.

MEMPHIS.

The *Bulletin*, of the 7th, says: Yesterday business was tolerably good considering the muddy state of the levee. The rain, which commenced descending in the morning, continued falling until nearly noon, making the getting about in the vicinity of the river not the most agreeable thing in the world. All day the weather was murky in the extreme, and bid fair, toward evening, to make it dark and stormy night.

The boats arriving bring discouraging accounts of river navigation. From the officers of the Liberty No. 2 and the G. W. Graham, we have the correct soundings of the river both above and below Cairo. They inform us that from St. Louis to Cairo there is but four feet and two inches, and from Cairo down but from one to two inches better; below there is some five feet three inches to Helena, while from there down, although a thin river, it is navigable, with care, for the largest steamers.

The following is the port list for the last twenty-four hours:

ARRIVED.—Steamer City Belle, Cairo; steamer Liberty No. 2, Cairo; steamer G. W. Graham; St. Louis.

DEPARTED.—Steamer Metropolitan, Vicksburg; steamer Commercial, Cairo.

The steamer Graham was aground twenty-four hours in the upper river, on her down trip. All boats coming down, as well as going up, are compelled to tie up at night, on account of the lowness of water and fogs. The Graham left the Skylark at Cairo, and the Von Phul at Point Pleasant, sounding; both boats draw a trifle more water than there is in the river.

The following steamers are now lying at the levee: Graham, Liberty No. 2, City Belle and Adriatic.

COMMERCIAL.

Philadelphia Cattle Market.

The arrivals and sales of Beef Cattle at Phillips' Avenue Drove Yard continue very large, reaching about 2,900 head this week. The market is very dull, but prices are without any material change, ranging at from 6 up to 9½ ₱ lb for common to first quality steers, as to quality. About 400 head of stock cattle sold at from 3¾@4c ₱ lb gross. The market closed extremely dull, and about 500 head were left over. Several lots sold at lower prices than above.

Cows—About 100 head sold at the Avenue Drove Yard at from $18 up to $35 ₱ head, according to quality.

Sheep—About 5,000 head arrived and sold this week at from 4½@5c ₱ lb for fat sheep, and $2 25 @3 ₱ head for stock sheep.

Hogs—3,600 head arrived and sold at the different yards during the week, at prices ranging from $7@8 25 the 100 lbs net.

The Cattle on sale to-day are from the following States:

1,050 head from Pennsylvania, 940 head from Ohio, 600 head from Illinois, 120 head from Indiana, 55 head from Maryland.

COWS AND CALVES.

The arrivals and sales of Cows at Phillips' Avenue Drove Yard reached about 100 head this week. There is a fair demand, but prices are rather lower. Springers are selling at $18@30, and for Cow and Calf at from $25@35 ₱ head, according to quality; old poor Cows are selling at from $15@16 ₱ head.

CALVES.—About 36 head sold to-day at from 4@5c ₱ lb, as to weight and condition.

THE SHEEP MARKET.

The arrivals and sales of Sheep at the Avenue Drove Yard have fallen off, only reaching about 5,000 head this week. The market is dull, but prices remain about the same as last quoted. Good fat Sheep are selling at from 4½@5c ₱ lb, and stock Sheep at from $2,25@3 ₱ head, according to condition.

THE HOG MARKET.

The arrivals and sales of Hogs at the Union Avenue and Rising Sun Drove Yards reached about 3,600 head this week, selling at from $7@ 8,25 ₱ 100lbs, net.

2,524 head sold at Henry Glass' Union Drove Yard at from $7@8 ₱ 100lbs, net.

785 head sold at the Avenue Drove Yard by John Crouse & Co., at from $6@8,25 ₱ 100lbs, net.

300 head sold at the Rising Sun Drove Yard by A. H. Phillips & Mutt., at from $7,50 up to $8,25 ₱ 100lbs, net.

Chicago Market.

Flour—Sales of spring extras were 200 Eureka choice at $5,00, 100 Mississippi, $5; 100 Watertown at $5,50; 100 Hnachett's at $5,75; 100 Silver Sheaf $5,75; 100 Pickwick at $6,25; 100 xx at $5,85; 200 Nonpareil at $5,55; 300 Volcano at $5,30; 200 Cole's choice at $6; 200 Commercial at $5,75; 200 Smith's (Ohio) at $5,40; 400 Brown's extra at $5,75; 200 Farina at $5,60; 200 Cedar Falls at $5,80; 50 do $5,85; 100 Janesville, Iowa, at $5,65; 100 Empire at $5,75; 175 Minaska at $5,75. Sales of winter extras were 100 100 white at $7,50; 200 Columbia at $7,25; 100 Flora at $6,50; 200 Champion at $7,25; 100 Brilliant at $8; 100 Michigan winter at $6,35; 100 Robinson & Co at $7; 100 Fort Creek at $7; 200 Cream, St. Louis, at $7,75; 200 Gillespie at $7; 100 Anchor at $7; 500 Imperial at $7; 100 Our Standard at $6,80; 200 Silver Creek on p. t.

Wheat—Sales of 4,500 bus rejected spring at $1 08; 7,400 do at $1 07; 800 at $1 05; 7,500 bus No. 2 spring at $1 13; 23,400 at $1 13½; 1,500 at $1 13¾; 19,000 at $1 14; 2,800 at $1 12; 26,000 bus No. 2 spring at $1 16¼; 5,000 at $1 16¾; 4,000 at $1 16¼; 36,800 at $1 17; 400 at $1 17½; 3,000 bus No. 2 Indiana red at $1 33; 2,500 do Saturday evening at $1 29; 7,000 this morning at $1 29; 2,000 bus No. 2 red at $1 18; 400 bus rejected do at $1 09; 400 no grade spring at 90c; 8,000 spring by sample afloat at $1 13.

Corn—Sales afloat were 6,000 bus No. 1 at 88c; sales in store were 400 rejected early at 87c; 1,200 at 85@86c; 1,400 No. 2 early at 86c; 2,000 at 87c; later 6,000 at 86c; 2,000 at 85c; 13,000 No. 1 early at 89c; 12,000 do at 88c; 6,000 at 87c; 13,000 at the close at 88c; 400 ear on track at 86c.

Oats—Sales of 4,200 bus No 1 at 68c; 14,600 do at 68½c; 25,700 do at 68c; 1,200 at 69c; 16,000 do at 69½c; 5,000 do at 68c; 6,400 bush No. 2 at 67c.

Rye—Sales of 2,000 bus No 1 in store at 97c; 1,400 do at 98c; 10,500 at 99c; 400 No 2 at 95c.

Barley—Sales of 26,800 bush No 2 in store at $1 22; 1,800 do at $1 23; 19,000 at $1 24; 30,000 at $1 25; 800 delivered at $1 25; 12,000 No 1 in bags delivered at $1 35.

Highwines—Sales of 60 bbls at 61c; 100 at 62c.

New Orleans Market.

The New Orleans *Picayune* of the 24 says:

The movements in general trade and business for the month of September have been moderate, with very light receipts of cotton and sugar; The receipts of Western produce, embracing breadstuffs, provisions and cereals, have been on such a scale of limit and contraction as to sustain very high prices, and only in quantities to meet daily local consumption, leaving no stock for exportation. The arrivals of steamers with cargoes from St. Louis during the month have been only twelve on private account. There have been no arrivals nor any receipts of produce direct from Cincinnati; Louisville and other points on the Ohio river; it follows that sources for review of our market are of a reduced and limited nature.

The receipts of cotton during the month have been 4,136 full bales, 692 bags, and 629 sacks in seed. According to these receipts, and bringing the bags and sacks into bales of 450 pounds each, makes the position of our cotton market at the close of September 30, as follows.

Estimated stock on hand Sept. 1	bales, 1,504
Receipts from Sept. 1 to 30 inclusive	4,554
Total	6,058
Exports for the same time—	
For New York	4,067
For Boston	58
	4,125
Stock on hand, Sept. 30	1,033

The steamer Locust Point was to have been cleared yesterday with a cargo. So far as our information extends, the cotton in seed and bags is repacked here, and baled in merchantable order.

The receipts of sugar for the same time have been 1,743 hhds. and 302 bbls. The exports of the same were: for New York, 2,279 hhds; for St. Louis, 1,420 hhds; for Boston, 55 hhds; total, 3,754 hhds. There is no way at this time of ascertaining the stock in the city on the 1st of the month. The stock of molasses is relatively larger than of sugar. Of tobacco we have a very meagre quantity to review. The receipts of the month were only five hhds. The stock on hand may be regarded as none at all. Whether the great metropolis, New York, will absorb and monopolize the tobacco trade, that once found its outlet in and exportation through our market, is a question in the course of fulfillment, at least, for this season.

BOSTON DRY GOODS MARKET.—The Shipping List says—The public, as well as dealers in Cotton and Domestic Goods, begin now to fully realize that the long predicted Cotton famine is upon us, and fabulous prices are freely predicted. Heavy standard Brown Sheetings have been sold at 37½@38c, and are now held at 40c; Newmarket A Brown are held at 30c, and Bleached Sheetings and Shirtings have advanced from 1@3c ₱ yard. Hills 4-4 are selling at 33c, and 7-8 at 30c. Drills are in demand, with scarcely any standard goods offering. Brown have been sold at 35@37½c, and now held at 40c. Cotton Flannels are scarce and in demand. Newmarket are selling at 40c; Bates are worth 42½c. Corset and Bleached Jeans have been a very active and prices have advanced 2@3c ₱ yard. Ticks, Denims and Shirtings continue active and at daily advancing prices. Print Cloths are active, with sales of 64x64 at 16@16½, and many holders decline naming a price. Prints have advanced from 1@2c ₱ yard since last week, and there is considerable inquiry for new styles. Sprigues are withdrawn entirely from the market. No Hamilton Prints for sale and mill stopped. Pacific are held at 24½c, but the medium grades of Madder are not held proportionally so high. We quote Wamsuttas at 19c cash, and Granite at 18½ cash. Ginghams have been in demand and are higher, and De Laines are selling about as fast as received at advancing prices. In Wool and Woolens there is less excitement than in Cotton Goods, but the transactions are of a magnitude unprecedented. Fancy Cassimeres, all wool and cotton warps, Beavers for Cloaks and Overcoatings, Flannels and Shawls are very much wanted and sold in advance of production as fast as commission merchants in these times are willing to take orders. Balmoral Skirts are more enquired for than during the past two weeks.

SUGAR IN NEW YORK.—There has been a very fair business doing to-day and full former prices are obtained. The sales embrace 900 hhds chiefly Cuba, at 11¾@12¾c; 7,000 bags Manilla at 11¾c net cash, and 1,000 boxes Havana on private terms. Refined are firm at 16½c for Haris; 15½ @15¾c, for Soft Whites, and 14½@15c, for do Yellows.

SUGAR IN PHILADELPHIA.—The market has been very active and prices are rather better. 700 hhds sales, in all some 3,500 hhds and 1,000 bxs to note, mostly Cuba, at 11¾@12¾c, and Porto Rico at 13¾@14c, on time.

INSURANCE.

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Fire and Marine Insurance.
Office No. 95 WATER street, Pittsburgh.
se10:1y P. A. MADERIA, Agent.

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Insures Steamboats and Cargoes.
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PEOPLES' INSURANCE COMPANY, OF PITTSBURGH.
Office, N. E. cor. Wood and Fifth Streets, Second Floor.

Insures Against Loss or Damage by Fire
On DWELLINGS, STORES, and OTHER BUILDINGS:
FURNITURE, HOUSEHOLD GOODS, and STOCKS OF MERCHANDISE.
Insures **MARINE** and **INLAND RISKS** on
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At as LIBERAL RATES as are consistent with security.
Losses PROMPTLY ADJUSTED and PAID.

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FOR THE
HOME INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF NEW YORK.
Assets, July 1st, 1863.....$2,007,530 91.

PHŒNIX INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.,
Assets.....$545,896 46.

SPRINGFIELD FIRE INS. CO.,
OF SPRINGFIELD, MASS.,
Assets,.....$407,079 30.

PROVIDENCE WASHINGTON INS. CO.,
OF PROVIDENCE, R. I.
Assets,.....$355,967 39.

POLICIES ISSUED
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se7

HARDWARE.

B. WOLF, JR., Successor to Wolff & Lane, Importer and Dealer in
HARDWARE,
Corner of LIBERTY and ST. CLAIR streets, se7 *PITTSBURGH.*

HORSE FAIR
AT
COLLINS PARK,
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COLLINS PARK ASSOCIATION
Will give the following Liberal Premiums
Amounting to $1,000
FOR THE
Improvement in the Breed of Horses.
THE FAIR WILL COMMENCE
ON
WEDNESDAY, October 14th,
AND CONTINUE THREE DAYS.

Premium for the best Draught Stallion	$10
Premium for the best Stallion for all purposes	15
Premium for the best Yearling Colt	5
Premium for the best Two Year Old Colt	5
Premium for the best Three Year Old Colt	10
Premium for the best Family Horse, Mare or Gelding	10

The above Premiums will be awarded on THURSDAY, OCTOBER 15th, 1863, AT TEN O'CLOCK, A. M.

FIRST DAY, 1¼ P. M.: FIRST PREMIUM $150 FOR TROTTING HORSE, FIVE YEARS OLD, OWNED IN ALLEGHENY COUNTY.

To First Horse	$100
To Second Horse	50

HEATS 3 IN 5 TO HARNESS, TO RULE.

FIRST DAY, SECOND PREMIUM, $100.

First best Double Team	$75
Second best Double Team	25

MILE HEATS, 3 IN 5.

SECOND DAY, 1¼ P. M.: PREMIUM OF $150 FOR PACERS.

First best Pacing Horse	$100
Second best Pacing Horse	50

MILE HEATS, 3 IN 5, TO HARNESS, TO RULE.

SECOND DAY, SECOND PREMIUM, $100.

First best Trotting Stallion	$75
Second best Trotting Stallion	25

MILE HEAT, 3 IN 5, TO HARNESS, TO RULE.

THIRD DAY, 1¼ P. M., GRAND TROTTING, PREMIUM $400.
SWEEPSTAKES FOR ALL.

First best Horse	$300
Second best Horse	100

MILE HEATS, 3 IN 5, TO HARNESS, TO RULE.

Three or more entries, and not less than Three to start.
ENTRANCE, 10 PER CENT.
☞ Entries to be made to the Treasurer on the ground, at 6 P. M., the day previous to the Race.
R. H. PATTERSON, Treasurer,
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PITTSBURGH & FORT WAYNE,
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REPRESENTED CAPITAL, $2,000,000.
Stockholders individually liable to the extent of their private means.
Gold, Silver and Currency bought at best market rates.
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Collections made on all accessable points and proceeds promptly remitted at current rates of exchange.
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Banks, Bankers, Business Firms and others doing business with us will find their orders promptly executed, and their interest at all times carefully consulted.
Bank open from 9 o'clock a. m. to 3 p. m.
GEO. A. ENDLY, Cashier.
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The success which has attended the Pittsburgh Trust Company since its organization in 1852, will, we believe, be a sufficient guarantee that business entrusted to the new organization will receive the same prompt attention.

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Dividends allowed to remain are placed to the credit of the depositor as principal, and bear interest, thus compounding it.
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☞ This institution offers, especially to those persons whose earnings are small, the opportunity to accumulate, by small deposits, easily saved, a sum which will be a resource when needed, their money not only being safe, but bearing interest, instead of remaining unproductive. se7

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4-4 Brown Sheeting, Carpet Chain of all colors, Candlewick, Batting and Twine.
se9

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We have erected and have in operation near this city an extensive Labratory for the manufacture of
LUBRICATING AND PAINT OIL,
by a new and ingenuous scientific process—and now offer and commend to public notice and patronage three grades: A, B and C, respectively of 1st, 2d and 3d quality LUBRICATING OIL. Wherever these lubricators have been tested they have been pronounced greatly superior to any of the preparations hitherto offered in the market. The A, or best quality is designed to take the place of the best Sperm Oil, and for use on cotton, woolen or other fine machinery. The B, or second quality for Railways and other like machinery, and the C, or third quality for heavy and course gearing, &c.
The PAINT OIL has been tested by numerous painters in this city, and found to be a
Capital Substitute for Boiled Flax-seed Oil,
Indeed, many painters give it a decided preference. These OILS are now extensively manufactured at our
EUREKA LUBRIC OIL WORKS,
As the process is scientific and uniform, customers can rely on the uniform excellence of these economic equivalents of Sperm and Flaxseed Oil. A trial and test is confidently invited. For sale at No. 31 MARKET street, corner of Second.
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se16:1m

STEAM DENTAL ESTABLISHMENT. The Largest in the West is
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The place where you will get the best and cheapest Dentristy in the city. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine the largest assortment of Teeth ever brought to the city of Pittsburgh, thus enabling patients to make their own selections. Remember, I make no Four or Five Dollar Sets of Teeth. I make nothing but the best ARTIFICIAL TEETH in the world, and at a price within the reach of everybody.
Every operation warranted comfortable and to render good service.
Teeth extracted without pain by the only known process.
Call at No. 254 PENN STREET, and select a set of Teeth that suit your taste, and have them mounted and warranted to please and give perfect satisfaction.
N. B.—A new Book of 150 pages, entitled the FAMILY GUIDE, on the Care and Preservation of the Teeth, by G. W. SPENCER, beautifully illustrated, is in press, and will shortly appear. Price, FIFTY CENTS.
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WOMAN'S FRIEND DETERSIVE SOAP.—100 boxes Woman's Friend Varie gated Soap—in store and for sale by
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SPARKLING MOSELLE—50 cases in store and for sale by
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H. C. MACKRELL,
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Manufacturer of
OIL OF VITRIOL AND AQUA AMMONIA.
Orders left at John Porterfield and Co.'s office, corner of Market and First street, will receive prompt attention. se8

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☞ Deeds, Bonds, Mortgages, Indentures, Liens, and Articles of Agreement, accurately executed. se7

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Flooring Boards, Sash, Doors, Frames, Venetian Blinds, Mouldings and Panel Shutters made to order and constantly on hand. [se30:1y

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NUTS for Iron Axles, and CASTINGS for Agricultural Machinery, &c., &c. made to order.
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KEYSTONE TANNERY,
Corner of Chestnut and O'Hara streets,
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MANUFACTURER OF
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The lightest leg known weighs 4½ pounds,—mine is reduced to 2¾ pounds.
I have always on hand a stock of
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Those in need of such articles should not forget to call at
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PLAIN & FANCY JOB PRINTER,
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Book Binding, of all Styles,
From the Plain Paper to the Highly Ornamental and Rich Gilt or Antique Style.
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Music and Musical Merchandise of
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FOR CHURCHES, SABBATH SCHOOLS, LECTURE ROOMS, &c., the
CABINET ORGAN
made by MASON & HAMLIN, is the cheapest and most useful instrument of the kind. It combines the following improvements:
The Automatic Bellows Swell;
Knee-stop for Upper-sett of Reeds;
Two blowing pedals;
Double Bellows, and
Combination Valves.
Prices: from $70 to $120.
Send for a descriptive circular. Sent gratis.
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SHACKLETT, M'LAIN & AUDAY,
Wholesale Dealers in Foreign and Domestic
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No. 43 Wood street,
Opposite St. Charles Hotel, Pittsburgh. [se25:6w

J. A. WILSON.....J. W. CARR.....D. M'CANDLESS.
WILSON, CARR & CO.,
(Late Wilson, Payne & Co.,)
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
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JUST OPENING, OUR FALL AND WINTER STOCK. Having completed our improvements, we would call the attention of our customers and the public, to our stock at the Old Stand, No. 96 MARKET STREET, between Fifth street and the Diamond.
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FOR SALE.—Two large and commodious HOUSES and LOTS, at corner of Chestnut and North Canal streets, Allegheny.
The above property is well worthy the attention of persons desiring a pleasant home.
No better location for a Physician can be found. The corner house having been occupied by one for many years past.
The owner having permanently settled in the East will sell at a bargain.
There is also offered about
TWENTY ACRES OF LAND,
on the Perrysville Plank road, three miles from Allegheny—covered with the best of fruit and large commodious buildings.
For further particulars inquire of
N. NELSON, Att'y-at-Law,
Kuhn's Law building, No. 98 Diamond street, 3d room, 2d floor se21:tf

MACKEREL—Large and medium, Nos. 1, 2 and 3; for sale by
oc1 MILLER & RICKETSON

N. E. RUM.—50 barrels on hand and for sale by MILLER & RICKETSON.

MEDICAL.

HOSTETTER'S
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS.

HEAR THE WITNESSES.

WORTHLESS and pernicious articles are so often bolstered up in the advertising columns of the press by fabricated letters that the proprietors of

HOSTETTER'S BITTTERS

Rarely give quotations from their business correspondence, lest the GENUINE OPINIONS of those who use and appreciate a GENUINE ARTICLE, should be confounded by the unthinking with the FULSOME RIGMAROLE put into the mouths of MEN OF STRAW by unscrupulous empirics and charlatans, whose double object is to SELL both their trash and the PUBLIC.

Believing, however, that FACTS IMPORTANT TO THE HEALTH AND COMFORT OF THE PUBLIC, and which can be VERIFIED AT ANY MOMENT by addressing the parties who vouch for them, ought not to be hid under a bushel, the undersigned publish below a few communications of recent date, to which they invite the attention of the people, and at the same time ESPECIALLY REQUEST all readers who may feel interested in the subject to ADDRESS THE INDIVIDUALS THEMSELVES, and ascertain the correctness of the particulars.

It may be thought, perhaps, that a preparation like HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS, which has long been a STANDARD TONIC throughout the WESTERN HEMISPHERE, and is rapidly becoming a staple of trade at the antipopes, speaks for itself in stronger tones than private eulogium can speak for it. This is true; but the phases of disease are almost innumerable, and every day new instances of the success of the Bitters, either as a PREVENTIVE or a CURE, come to the knowledge of the proprietors through the mails. Some of these are of immediate interest to thousands placed in precisely the same circumstances as the parties who have been PROTECTED and RELIEVED, and therefore it seems almost an act of duty to put them on record.

The immense increase in the sale of HOSTETTER'S BITTERS, both at home and abroad, during the past year proves that the world, while it obeys the Scriptural injunction to "try all things," only "HOLDS FAST to that which is GOOD." Spurious preparations, like poisonous fungi, are continually springing up, but their character is soon discovered, and they are "flung like worthless weeds away." On the other hand, a great antidote that performs all it promises, and even more than its proprietors claimed for it on its introduction, is "not for a day, but for all time."

Every dose administered of a useless or deleterious nostrum helps to disabuse the public mind of the impressions it may have received from the flourish of trumpets with which the deceptious article was ushered out, while, on the contrary, every bottle sold of a purely valuable medicine secures the permanent custom of the purchaser, and makes him an ADVERTISER OF ITS MERITS among his friends. It is thus that HOSTETTER'S BITTERS have obtained their unparalled popularity. The Press, indeed, has made the GREAT STOMACHIC widely known, but it is the uniformly successful results of PERSONAL EXPERIMENT that have rendered it a HOUSEHOLD MEDICINE through out the length and breadth of the land, and the main reliance of the TRAVELER, the VOYAGER, the MINER and the PIONEER.

During the Summer months, a pure, wholesome tonic, in which are also incorporated the properties of an anti-bilious and mild aperient agent, is especially needed. Such a preparation is HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS, the surest preventative and cure of dyspepsia, biliousness, constipation, and nervous debility, ever placed within the reach of the community.

Against the depressing and sickening tendency of heat and miasma, it is a potent safeguard, and upon persons of feeble constitution and uncertain health, its renovating effects are most extraordinary.

READ REV W. B. LEE'S LETTER:
BROOKLYN, N. Y., May 28, 1863.

MESSRS. HOSTETTER & SMITH—*Gentlemen:*—I have used your Bitters during the last six weeks and feel it due to you and the public to express my hearty approval of their effect upon me. I never wrote a puff for any one, and I abhor everything that savors of quackery. But your Bitters are entirely removed from the level of the mere nostrums of the day, being parent alike to all, and exactly what they profess to be. They are not advertised to cure everything, but they are recommended to assist nature in the alleviation and the ultimate healing of the most common infirmities of the body, and this they will accomplish. I had been unwell for two months, as is usual with me during the Spring. I was bilious, and suffering from indigestion and a general disease of the mucous membraue, and though compelled to keep at work in the discharge of my professional duties, was very weak, of a yellow complexion, had no appetite and was much of the time confined to my bed. When I had been taking your Bitters a week my vigor returned, the sallow complexion was all gone, I relished my food, and now I enjoy the duties of mental application, which so recently were so very irksome and burdensome to me. When I used your bitters I felt a change every day